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Hybrid Data Management Strategy and New News !





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Professor, Big Data, Data Warehousing and Db2, Seneca College

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Professional Highlights

- 27 years of Information Management, Database and Analytics
- Technical sales
- Technical customer support
- Software development
- Product / Offering management
- Product Marketing
- Product Sales
- Taught mathematics at University of Toronto
- Teaching data warehousing, big data and Db2 at Seneca College

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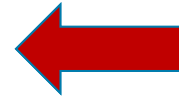
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Topics for Today

- Strategy Overview
- **Db2 V11.1.3.3 – Introduction !!**
- **Private Cloud – Introduction !!**
- Flex Points and HDM Offering
- Appliance News
- Hadoop and Open Source
- Event Processing
- Next Generation Data Virtualization

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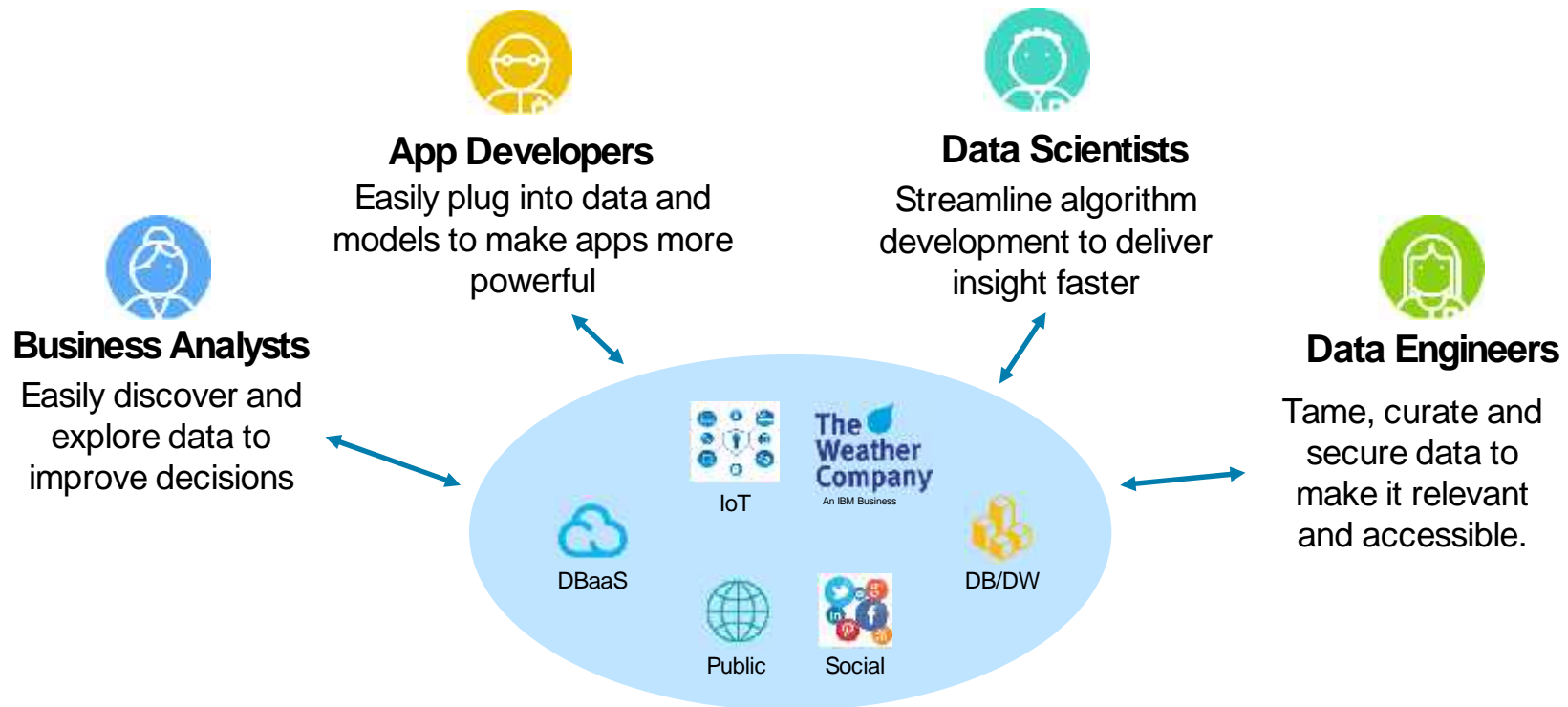


All businesses have become data driven



Data Professionals – Evolving Roles

As data maturity increases, so does the number of data professionals who are hungry to put data to work



The Challenges of Fast Data

Data is arriving faster than ever before

- Billions of events processed every day
- Evident cross industry and driven by IoT
- Must land data quickly, or throw it away

Total data is large, and growing rapidly

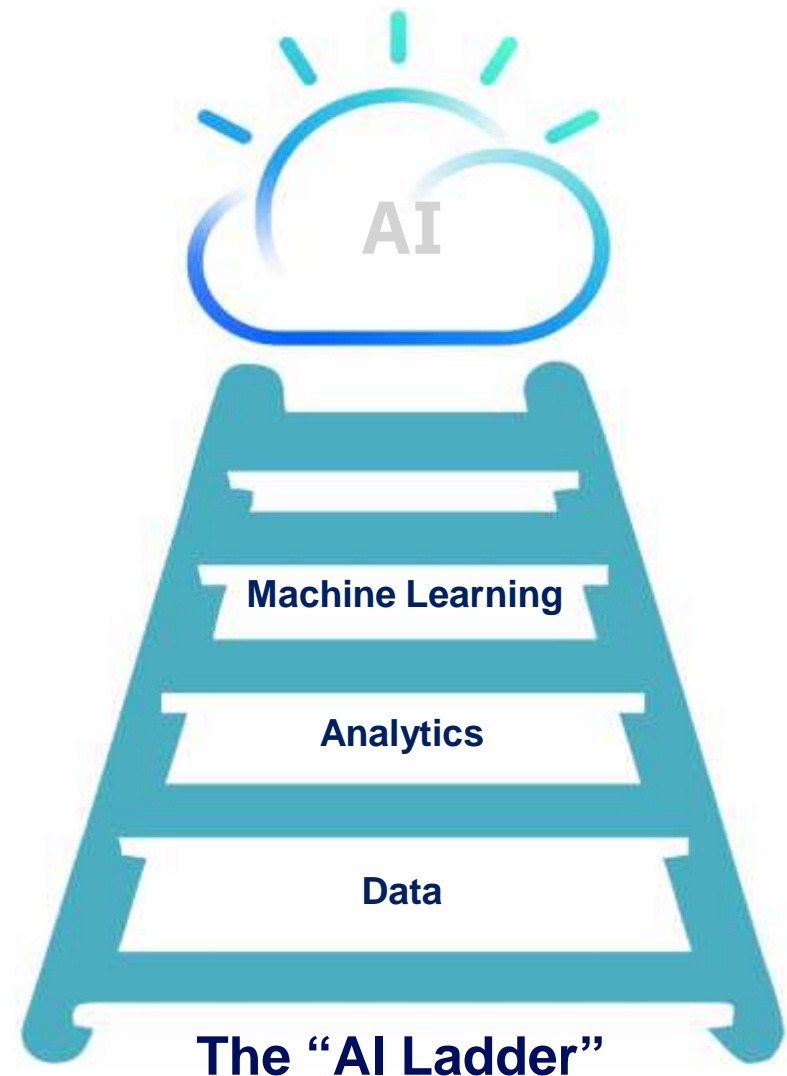
- Storing all events implies large data sets
- Storage costs are significant, and must be managed

Data is useless without fast insights

- Data value decays rapidly over time
- Insights must be derived quickly, and use advanced analytics (ML)

Data availability without duplication

- Data must be available to the entire organization without requiring replication or duplication
- Maintain data in open format for future-proofing



Data Management Strategy is HYBRID

Its not about Cloud or On-Premises its about **Cloud** AND **On-Premises**

Its not about Traditional Relational or Open Source its about **Traditional Relational** AND **Open Source**

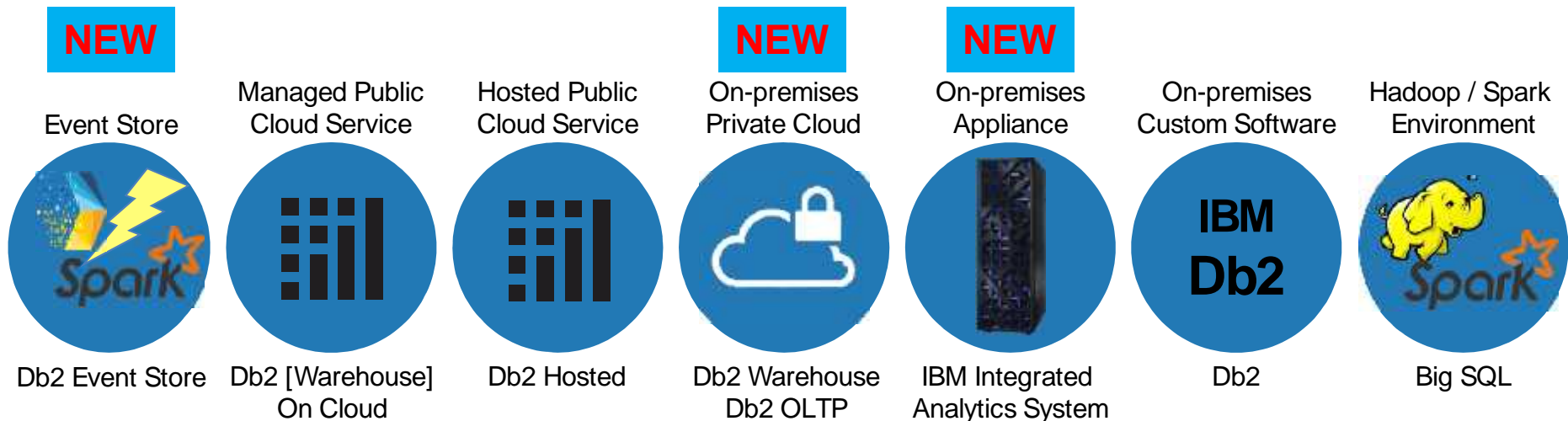
It's About Hybrid

Its not about SQL or NoSQL its about **SQL** AND **NoSQL**

Its not about Structured or Unstructured Data its about **Structured** AND **Unstructured** Data

Common SQL Engine – Consistent Technical Capabilities

A **COMMON SQL ENGINE** enabling true **HYBRID** data solutions for **ALL WORKLOAD** types



Foundation

- ✓ Full MPP scalability (GB-PB)
- ✓ High Concurrency
- ✓ Load and Go Simplicity
- ✓ Consistent Management and WLM
- ✓ HA, DR & Replication
- ✓ Integrated Security & Encryption

Application

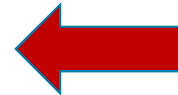
- ✓ Built-in analytics (OLAP)
- ✓ Data Virtualization
- ✓ Application portability
- ✓ Hybrid by design
- ✓ Oracle Compatibility
- ✓ Netezza Compatibility

New Growth Trends

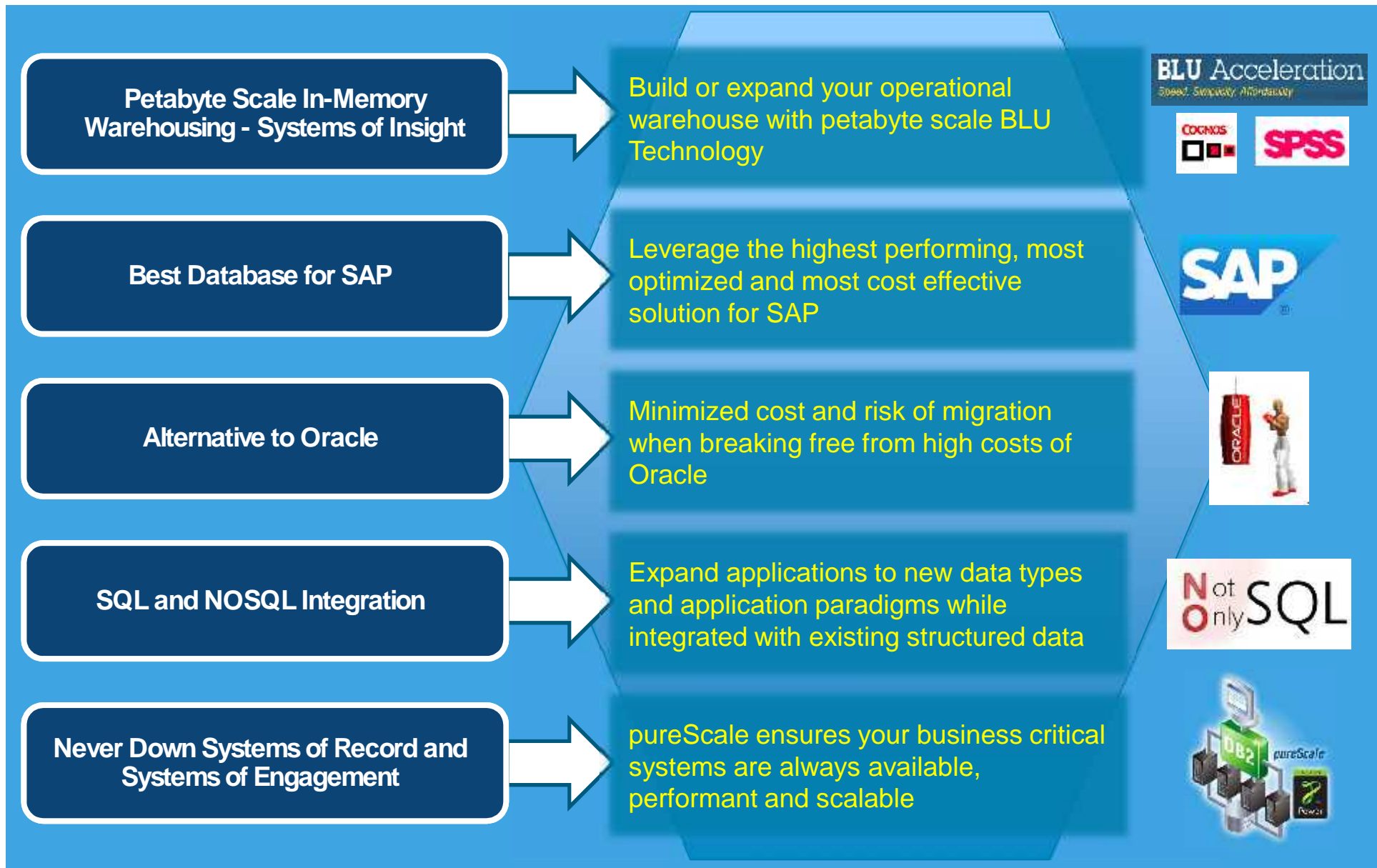
- ✓ Spark Integration
- ✓ HTAP Support
- ✓ SQL & NOSQL Capabilities
- ✓ Native JSON Support
- ✓ R Language Support
- ✓ Structured & Unstructured Data

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DB2 - Highlights and Strategic Investment Areas



Db2 Version 11.1.2.2 Highlights

Higher Availability and Core Capabilities



Near-zero outage recovery

- Online crash recovery
- pureScale REBUILD restore

NoSQL Support

Native JSON support

- JSON SQL support Part 1
- Built-in UDFs for enhanced JSON capabilities

Not
Only SQL

Db2 Tooling Capabilities

- Data Server Manager
- DB2 Connect
- DS Driver
- DS Gateway
- Advanced Recovery Tools

Column-Organized (BLU) Tables

Deeper BLU Optimizations for Operational Workloads

- Performance enhancements
- Builds on 4Q '16 advances
- Enables use of BLU beyond strictly analytic workloads



Additional Operating System Support

Solaris Support – by exception

MacOS Support – by exception

Packaging Changes

- Developer Community Edition
- Introduction of non-production licenses
- Data Management Bundle V1

Db2 Version 11.1.3.3 Highlights

Higher Availability and Core Capabilities



- Faster Rollback of very large transactions
- WLM – Improve deadlock detection
- HADR Resilience and SSL Encryption
- Db2iupdt – ADD/DROP CFs on-line
- pureScale – on-line CREATE INDEX w/R/W access to table
- pureScale – faster member crash recovery

Column-Organized (BLU) Tables

UDF Cacheing for BLU

BLU Memory Usage enhancements
Temporal Query Support
Index Support



Data Virtualization

MariaDB Connectivity Support
Db2 iSeries 7.2&7.3 Connectivity Support
Teradata 16 Connectivity Support
JSON over RESTful Service (MongoDB)
Boolean, Binary/Varbinary Data Type Mapping Enhancement
Pushdown Improvement for Hadoop Datasource
Function Mapping Pushdown Enhancement

Additional Operating System Support

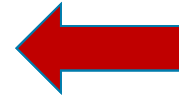
Solaris Support – 11.3+

Packaging Changes

- Hybrid Data Management Packaging

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Db2 and the Cloud

Provisioning
& Db2 Setup

Management

Maintenance



“Bring Your Own License”

- Custom-deployable software on your own infrastructure or [private cloud](#) or [public cloud](#)
- Fully customizable for any type of workload
- Complete flexibility including DPF and pureScale *
- [Customer managed](#)



Db2 Hosted

- [Hosted](#) database-as-a-service
- Pre-defined hardware configurations
- Fully customizable for any type of workload
- Available on SoftLayer and AWS
- [Customer managed](#)



Db2 on Cloud

- [Fully managed](#) database-as-a-service
- Pre-defined and flexible hardware configurations optimized for transactional and general purpose workloads
- Available on Bluemix [public cloud](#)



Db2 Warehouse
on Cloud

- [Fully managed](#) database-as-a-service
- Pre-defined hardware configurations optimized for analytics workloads
- In-database analytics
- Available on Bluemix and AWS [public cloud](#)



Db2 Warehouse

- Deploy on your own infrastructure or [private cloud](#)
- Docker container technology for fast and simple deployment
- Optimized for analytic workloads
- Scalable, elastic
- [Customer managed](#)



Db2 OLTP

- Deploy on your own infrastructure or [private cloud](#)
- Docker container technology for fast and simple deployment
- Optimized for operational and OLTP workloads
- Scalable, elastic
- [Customer managed](#)



Db2 and the Cloud

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Db2 OLTP

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Introducing IBM Cloud Private



Innovation

Kubernetes-based container platform

Cloud Foundry for prescribed container-based application development and deployment and life cycle management

Integrated DevOps toolchain



Integration

Catalog of integration services

API availability and management to integrate applications and data across environments



Investment Protection

Prescriptive guidance on where to run and how to architect your critical workloads

Next generation versions of industry leading IBM Middleware and Analytics

(MQ, Db2, Data Science, Cognos, Blockchain, IIB)



Management and Compliance

Core operational services, including monitoring, log mgmt, and security

Integration with existing systems and operations management solutions

Analytics Roadmap : Offerings / Capabilities on ICp

(as of Nov 2017)

Preliminary & Subject to changes

* To be confirmed

2017 Q4

- Db2 OLTP
- Db2 Warehouse
- Data Server Manager
- Data Science Experience

2018 1H

1. Hybrid Data Management

- Db2 OLTP
- Db2 Warehouse MPP
- Data Server Manager
- Big SQL *

2. Unified Governance

- Data Stage
- IGC

3. Data Science & BA

- Data Science Experience

2018 2H

1. Hybrid Data Management

- Db2 OLTP MPP
- Db2 Event Store

2. Unified Governance

- WEX *

3. Data Science & BA

- SPSS Modeler *
- SPSS Statistics *
- Cognos *

Common / Foundational

✓ Metering	✓ Logging
✓ Monitoring	✓ IAAM & SSO
✓ Catalog	

Common / Foundational

✓ Metering	✓ Logging
✓ Monitoring	✓ IAAM & SSO
✓ Catalog	

Why Analytics on IBM Cloud Private

True Hybrid Solution - consistency between public cloud and private cloud

No vendor lock-in. **Open Platform as a Service** (PaaS) for maximum integration ability

Container-based platform with very fast time to value (hours instead of weeks)

Extensive service-oriented analytic and machine learning capabilities ready for **Data Scientists** and **Business Analysts**

Optimized and secure **Data Management Services** for SQL, NoSQL, structured, semi-structured and unstructured data

Secure, governed and compliant platform for integration with any data source

IBM Cloud Private – More Information

Catch Kelly Schlamb's session this afternoon !!

Learn More

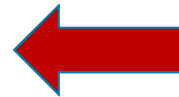
- IBM Cloud private home: <https://ibm.biz/Bdj4Bz>
- White paper: <https://ibm.biz/Bdj4UJ>

See it In Action

- Offering demo: <https://youtu.be/yzXA3qhfaq0>
- Try It: <https://ibm.biz/Bdj4UC>
- Free Community Edition: <https://hub.docker.com/r/ibmcom/cfc-installer/>

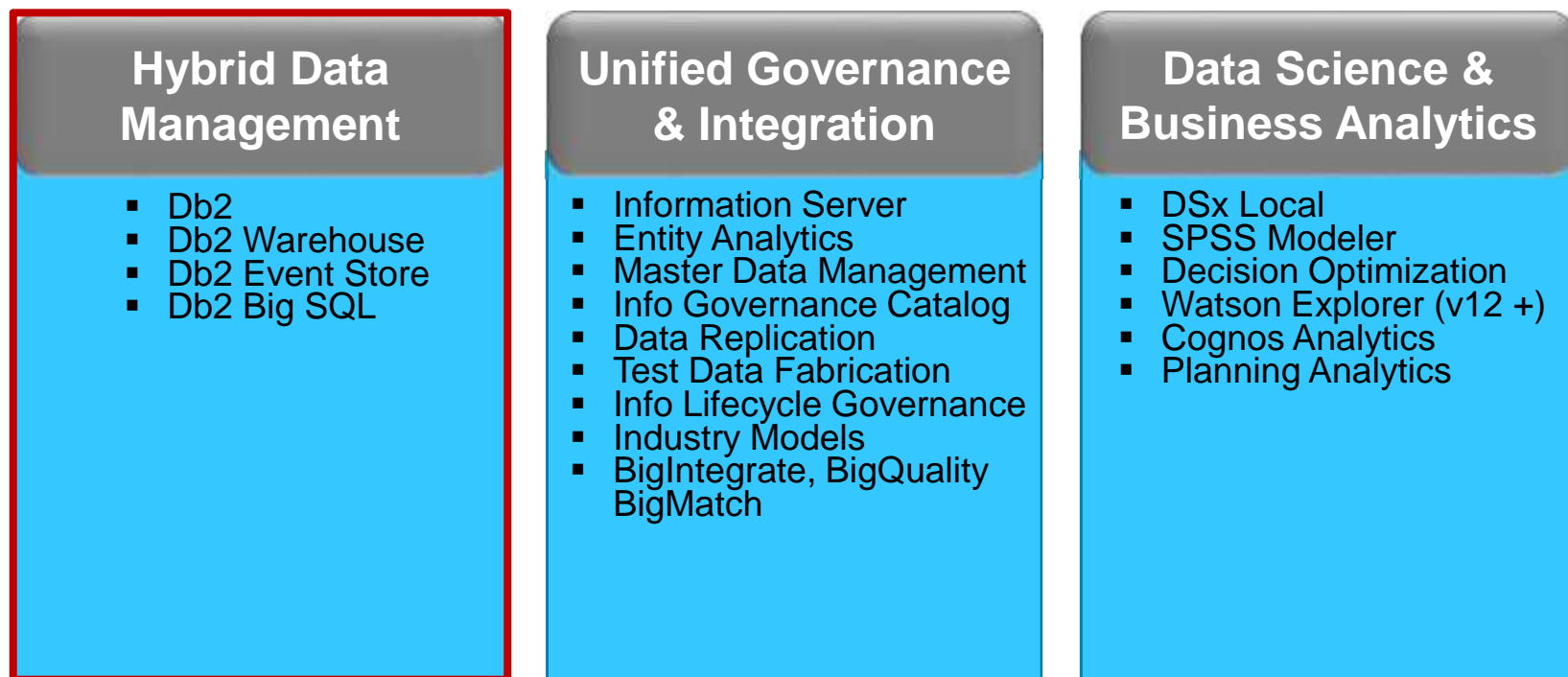
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Portfolio Simplification:

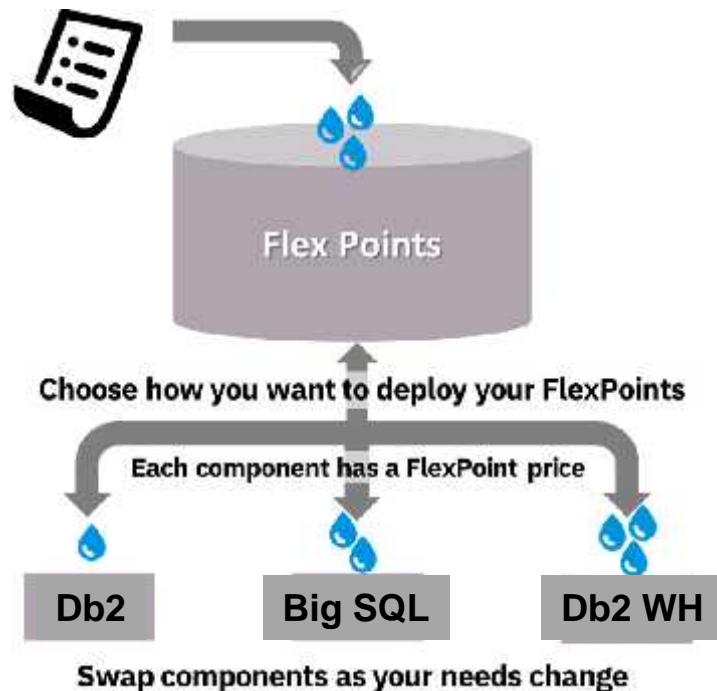
Three new bundles



We will now focus on Hybrid Data Management

FlexPoints: How It Works

Buy FlexPoint licenses for the “Platform of your Choice”



Platform Offerings deliver integrated capabilities – now offered as flex bundles to simplify planning for adoption and growth at the lowest cost

Available for Our 3 Platform Offerings:

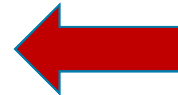
- Hybrid Data Management
 - Db2
 - Db2 Warehouse
 - Db2 Event Store
 - Db2 Big SQL
- Unified Governance & Integration
- Data Science & Business Analytics

FlexPoints CANNOT be used across PLATFORMS

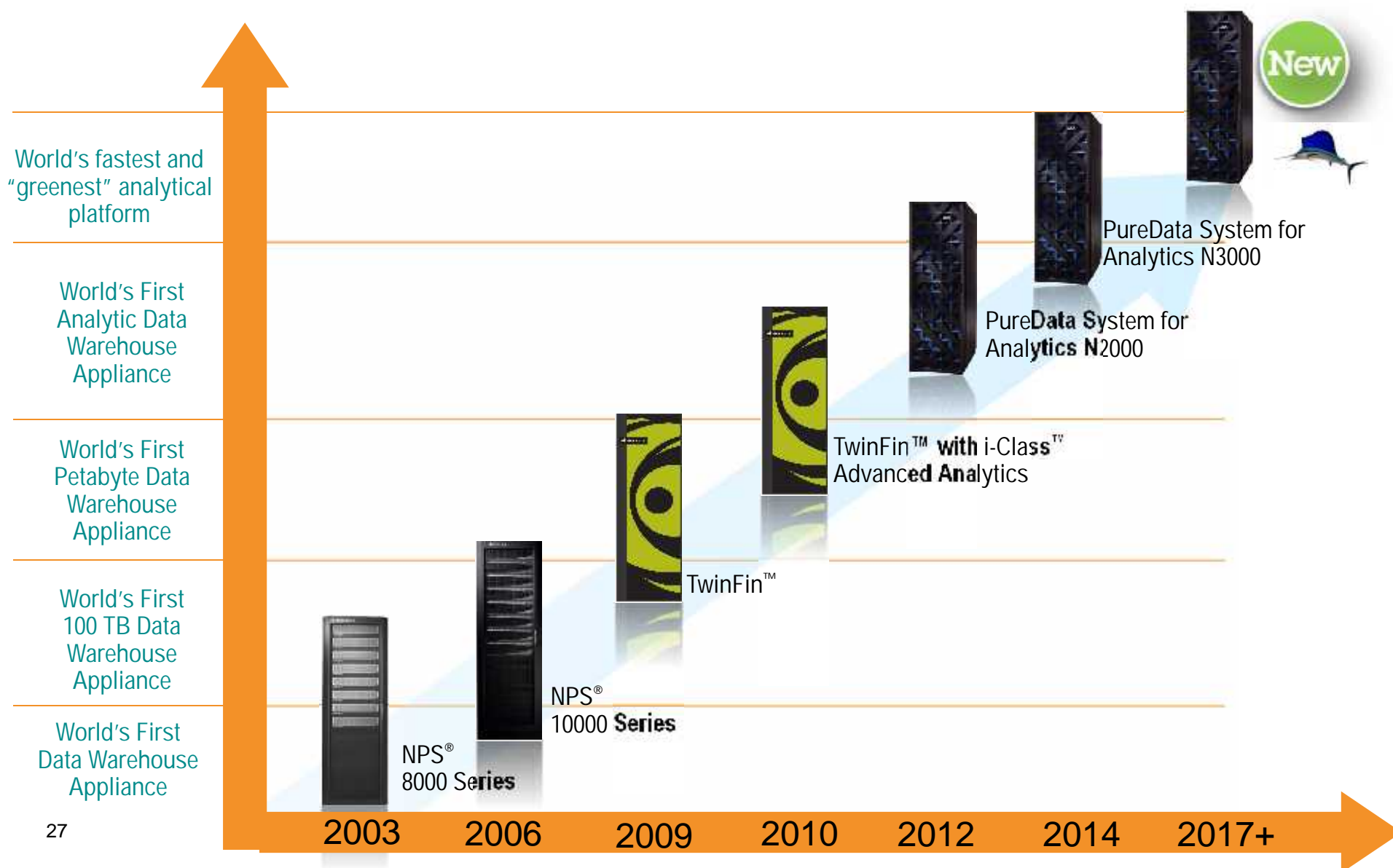
As an example, Data Science and Business Analytics
FlexPoints are NOT valid for Hybrid Data Management

Topics for Today

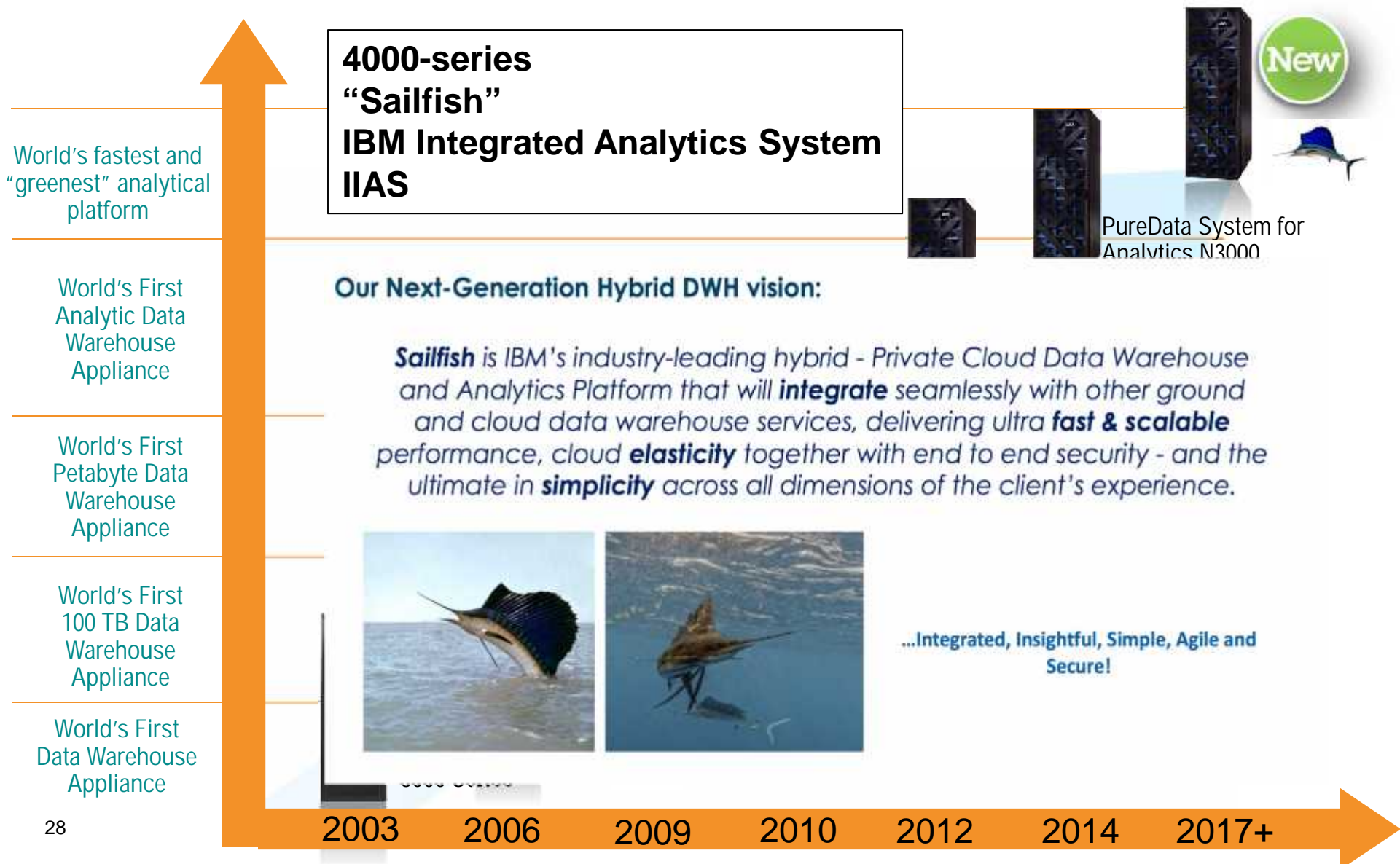
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Next Generation Analytics Appliance



Next Generation Analytics Appliance – Names



IBM Integrated Analytics System

Next Generation Hybrid Data Warehouse

Optimized for **high performance** to support the broadest array of workload options for structured and unstructured data in your **hybrid data management** infrastructures

Real time analytics with **machine learning** that accelerates decision making, bringing new opportunities to the business – ready for **business analysts** and **data scientists**

Cloud-ready to support multiple workload deployment options



Reliable, elastic and flexible system that reduces and **simplifies management** resources

Leverages a **Common SQL Engine** for workload portability and skill sharing across public and private cloud

Built-in **IBM Data Science Experience** to collaboratively analyze data

Addressing Top Customer Requirements

Broader set of workloads

- Combination of reporting, analytics, operational analytics and data stores

Higher Concurrency

- Expand number of business analytics and machine learning activities within a single system

In-Place Expansion

- Independently scale both compute and storage as needed while protecting existing investments

Richer Availability Solutions

- High Availability, Disaster Recovery and replication solutions



Less admin & more analytics

Simplicity

Load and Go

Low TCO

One Touch Support

Accelerate Time to Insight

Easy to Deploy and Easy to Operate

Faster Time to Value - Load and Go...it's an appliance!

Lower Total Cost of Ownership

Built-in Tools for data migration and data movement

BI Developers & DBAs – faster delivery times

No configuration

No storage administrations

No physical modeling

No indexes and tuning

Data model agnostic

Self Service Management dashboard

ETL Developers

No aggregate tables needed – simpler ETL logic

Faster load and transformation times

Business Analysts

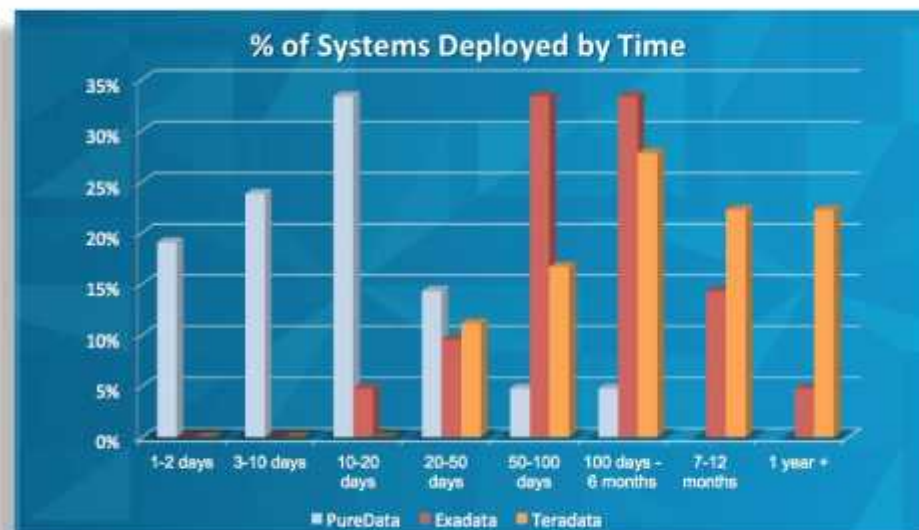
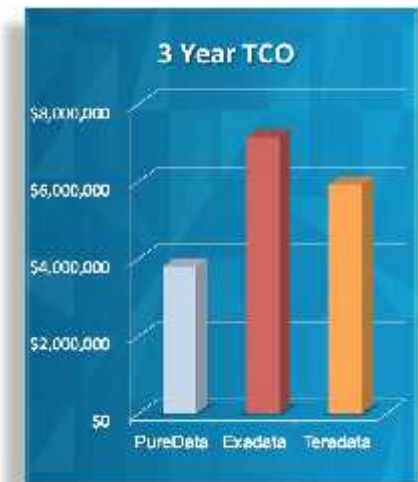
True ad hoc queries – no tuning, no indexes

Ask complex queries against large datasets

Load & query simultaneously

Maintain Core Values

- Reduced administration
- Performance portal
- Lower end starting point
- More scale-out
- Fast time to deployment
- Low TCO



Speed of Thought Analytics

Performance

**2X – 5X
Performance
Gain**



Powered by RedHat® Linux on Power

Optimized for Analytics with 4X Threads per core, 4X Memory bandwidth and 4X more cache at lower latency compared to x86

ALL Flash Storage

Hardware Accelerated architecture enabling faster insights with extreme performance, 99.999% reliability and operational efficiency

MPP Scale out

Memory Optimized

In-memory BLU columnar processing with dynamic movement of data from storage

Data Skipping

Skips unnecessary processing of irrelevant data

Actionable Compression

Patented compression technique that preserves order so data can be used without decompressing

Optimized Analytics Performance

Next Generation In-Memory

In-memory columnar processing with dynamic movement of data from storage



Analyze Compressed Data

Patented compression technique that preserves order so data can be used without decompressing



Embedded Spark

Spark As an Analytics Engine



Spark/R, Spark/ML, Rest API, Object Store ETL, Complex Transformations (ELT), Streaming

CPU Acceleration

Multi-core and SIMD parallelism (Single Instruction Multiple Data)



Data Skipping

Skips unnecessary processing of irrelevant data



Powered by Hardware

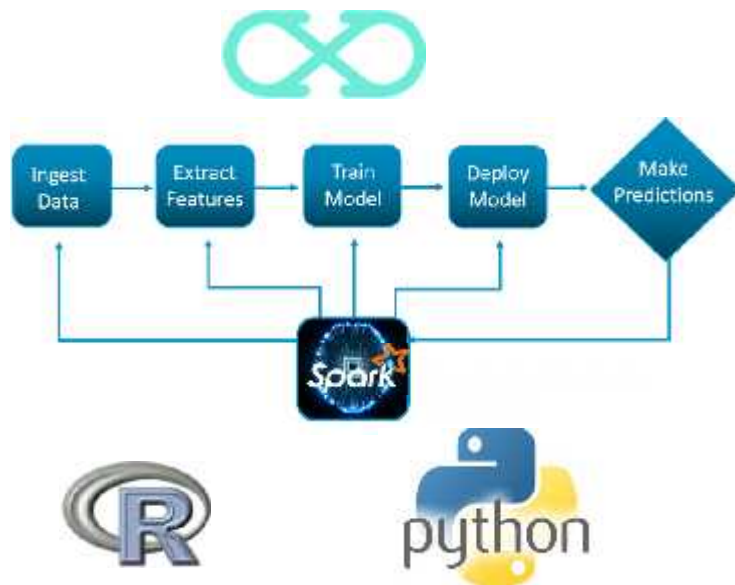
Designed for Deep Complex Analytics



4X Threads per core
4X Memory Bandwidth
4X More cache at Lower Latency

Ready for Data Scientists and Business Analysts

Machine Learning



Integrated Cognitive Assist for Machine Learning DSX for Interactive & Collaborative Data Science

Scalable ML Model Training, Deployment and Scoring with Spark embed Predictive / Prescriptive In place Analytics

Embedded

Data mining, prediction, transformations, statistics, geospatial, data preparation

Full integration with tools for BI & visualization

IBM Cognos, Tableau, Microstrategy, Business Objects, SAS, MS Excel, SSRS, Kognitio, Qlikview

Full integration with tools for model building and scoring

IBM SPSS, SAS, Open Source R, Fuzzy Logix

Full integration for custom analytics

Open Source R, Java, C, C++, Python, LUA

DSX Local on IIAS Benefits

- **The inclusion of DSX Local widens the audience for IIAS**
 - DSX Local is a on-prem platform which manages and provides access to the data, tools and packages that data scientist need
 - Jupyter, Zeppelin*, and RStudio
 - Anaconda for Python 2 and 3* support
 - Support for Python, Scala, and R languages
- **DSX Local extends IIAS federation support**
 - Livy included for connecting to and running jobs on external Spark clusters
 - GUI for connecting to external data sources and data sets
 - DB2, DB2 Z, Netezza, Informix, Oracle, dashDB, HDFS*, Hive*, and more to come
 - Easily combines data from multiple sources to create new data sets
- **DSX Local provides full model management for IIAS**
 - Create models with the built-in model builder GUI or programmatically from a notebook

Write Once, Run Anywhere

Hybrid



IBM Data Lift



IBM Fluid Query

Application Agility

Common SQL Engine with comprehensive tools and capabilities across all deployment models: Public/Private Cloud, On-premise Appliance.

One ISV certification for all deployments .

Operational Compatibility

Single consistent interface powered by IBM Data Server Manager for Management and Maintenance

Make Data Simple and Accessible to All

Data Virtualization capabilities enabled by Fluid across deployment models

Queryable Archive Query historical data on Hadoop or other content stores

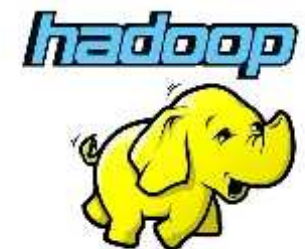
Discovery & Exploration Implement the Logical Data Warehouse; Land data in Hadoop for discovery, exploration & “day 0” archive

Build Bridges to RDBMS Islands Combine data from different enterprise divisions currently trapped in silos ; Federate to other data sources such as Oracle, SQL Server, PostgreSQL, Teradata, etc.,

Ground to Cloud Blazing-fast Data Transfer

Integrated high speed IBM Data Lift using IBM Aspera for secure ground to cloud data movement

Hybrid – Common SQL Engine



Hybrid – Common SQL Engine



Db2 Warehouse
On Cloud



Db2 Big SQL



Db2 Warehouse



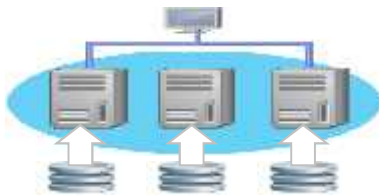
IBM Integrated
Analytics System



Db2 Big SQL

Unmatched multi-dimensional Flexibility

Flexible



Scalable



Versatile Workloads

In-Place Incremental Expansion

Easily and incrementally scale out your environment by adding Compute and Storage capacity to meet your growth needs

In-place Tiered Storage Expansion

Independently scale storage for cost effective capacity growth

HTAP with IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator

Seamlessly integrate with IBM z Systems infrastructure to enable real-time analytics combining transactional data, historical data and predictive analytics

Truly a Mixed Workload Appliance

Whether it be high scan performance needed to answer your business's strategic questions, high concurrency, low-latency requirements to support your operational systems, or even use as an operational data store. Perform all your enterprise Analytics needs on a single platform with mission critical availability.

Flexible Licensing

Flexible entitlements for business agility & cost-optimization

Expansion capabilities

Non-disruptive in-place incremental expansion

- Reduce disruptions to your analytics systems as you scale out

Cloud-ready

- Tools to move workloads seamlessly to the cloud based on your requirements

Non-disruptive in-place tiered storage expansion

- Independently scale storage for cost effective capacity growth

Cost efficient multi-temperature storage

- Most frequently accessed data (“hot”) on faster flash storage
- Less frequently accessed data (“colder”) on cost efficient enterprise storage systems



IBM Db2 Analytics Accelerator

High performance for complex queries

- Unprecedented response times to enable 'train of thought' analyzes frequently blocked by poor query performance

Seamless integration with z Applications

- Brings high performance queries to existing z systems while protecting the core OLTP workloads

Self-managed workloads

- Queries are executed in the most efficient location

Transparent application access

- Brings the value of the Common SQL Engine to the z environment
- Applications connected to Db2 are entirely unaware of the Accelerator, all security is handled by Db2 z/OS

Fast deployment and time to value

- Non-disruptive installation. Plug it in, load data and go in 1-2 days
- Db2 for z/OS query router automatically sends analytic queries to source which will provide optimal performance



A high performance appliance that integrates the IBM Integrated Analytics System with zEnterprise technology to deliver dramatically faster business analysis

One API – One implementation – Two deployment options



Uniform experience, simultaneous use, and easy transition between different implementations

Common analytics engine across all the platforms: Db2 Warehouse

IBM Integrated Analytics System configurations



IBM Power 8 S822L 24 core server 3.02GHz
IBM FlashSystem 900

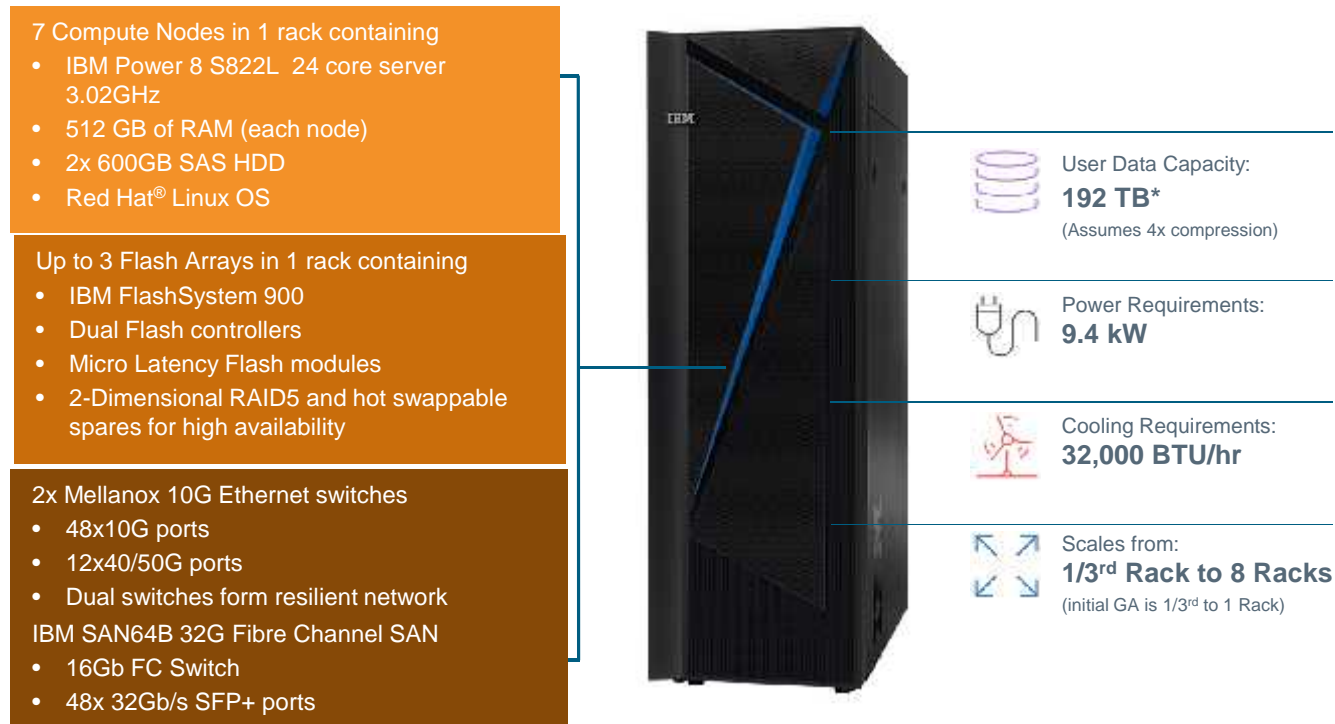
In-place Expansion Tiered storage

Mellanox 10G Ethernet switches
Brocade SAN switches

	M4001-003 1/3 Rack	M4001-006 2/3 Rack	M4001-010 Full Rack	M4001-020 2 Racks	M4001-040 4 Racks
Servers	3	5	7	14	28
Cores	72	120	168	336	672
Memory	1.5 TB	2.5 TB	3.5 TB	7 TB	14 TB
User capacity (Assumes 4x compression)	64 TB	128 TB	192 TB	384	768
Tiered storage (Optional)	TBD—GA 1H 2018				

2 Racks + Tiered Storage targeted for 1H 2018; In place expansion targeted for 2H 2018

Hardware architecture overview



Application and Operational Compatibility

... compared to Netezza

Perspective	September, 2017 (First release of Sailfish)	December, 2018 (Completion of Sailfish)
Applications	95% SQL compatibility nz* commands not available yet Manual conversion of stored procedures Performance degradation of INZA functions	100% Application Compatibility Equal or better performance for all applications
Operations & Management	nz* commands not available yet Workload Management tools change Replication solutions changed (NRS) Multi-tenancy (single database)	Some areas of operational management will continue to be different with Sailfish in order to provide a richer set of capabilities (WLM, HA/DR)

... compared to PDOA and ISAS (Db2)

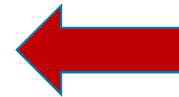
Perspective	September, 2017 (First release of Sailfish)	December, 2018 (Completion of Sailfish)
Applications	100% compatibility	100% compatibility
Operations & Management	Some limitations such as multi-tenancy	100% compatibility

... compared to Oracle

Perspective	September, 2017 (First release of Sailfish)	December, 2018 (Completion of Sailfish)
Applications	95%-98% compatibility Leverages Oracle Application Compatibility Layer	95%-98% compatibility Leverages Oracle Application Compatibility Layer

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IBM and Hortonworks Deliver Data Science at Scale

*Focus on extending **data science and machine learning** to
analyze the data in **Apache Hadoop** systems*

*Consumers get the **best in class open technology***



+

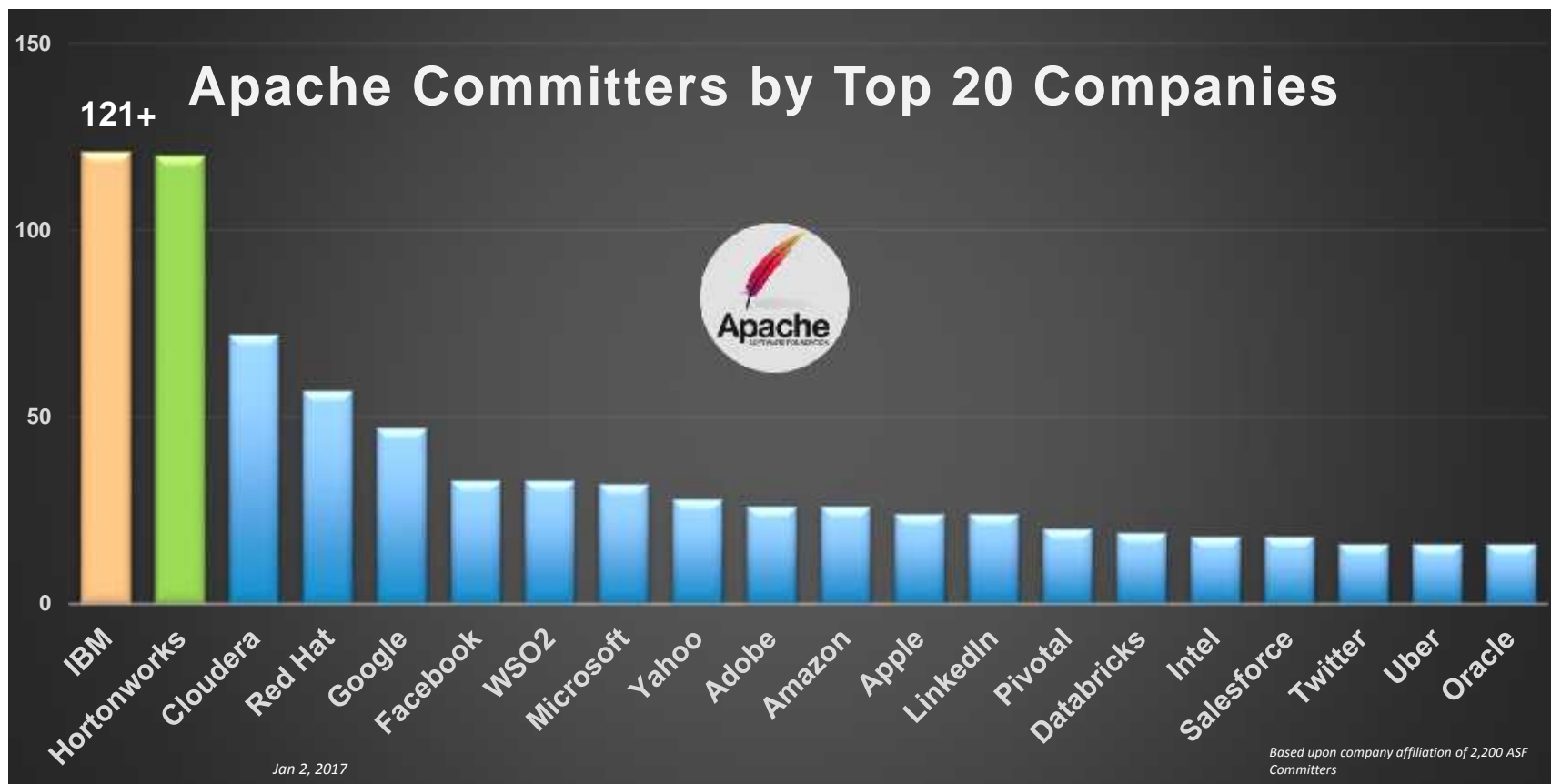


- **#1 Rank by Gartner** 2017 Data Science Magic Quadrant
- **Leader in SQL technology** for Hadoop (www.tpc.org)
- **Leader in data and analytics** solutions for hybrid cloud
- Provides Data Science **& Machine Learning**
- **Leader in Hadoop** Open Source Distribution
- **1000+ customers** and 2100+ ecosystem partners
- **Hadoop original architects, developers** employed by Hortonworks
- **Provides Open Hadoop** Data Platform

**Commitment to progressing advanced analytics through open
source**

IBM and Hortonworks - Open Source Commitment

...and our combined commitment to Open Standards is Unmatched.



IBM Big Data High Value with Hortonworks

IBM's Offerings Unlock the value of Hadoop Data

IBM BigIntegrate / BigQuality / BigMatch

- Large scale data ingest & transformation
- Data analysis, cleansing, & monitoring
- Accurate linkage of customer data

IBM Information Governance Catalog

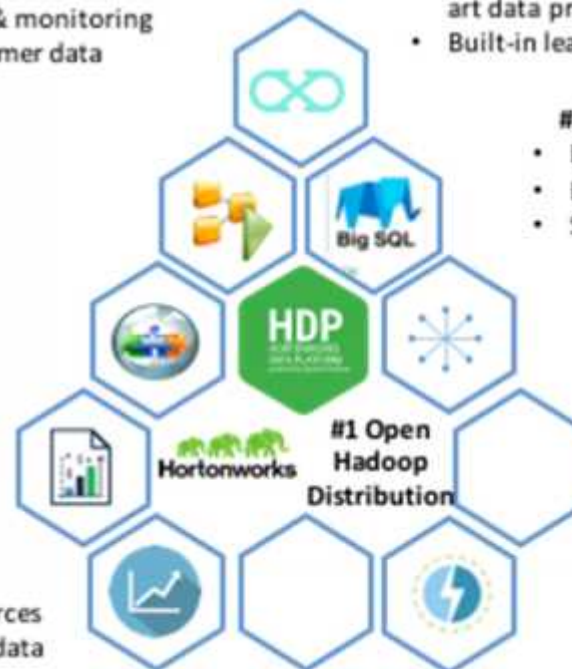
- Understand, Curate, and Govern
- Business level glossary and Catalog
- Comprehensive data lineage and tool impact analysis

Cognos, Watson Analytics

- Self service analytics capabilities
- Guided Analytics Discovery
- Natural Language Dialogue

SPSS

- Further embrace and extend Open source
- Integrate with other IBM offerings & data sources
- Energize your Analytics (text analytics for Big data on System-T)



#1 Data Science Platform: DSX

- Community and social features to provide collaboration
- The best of open source and IBM value-add to create state-of-the-art data products
- Built-in learning and advanced tutorials

#1 SQL Engine for Hadoop: Big SQL

- Data virtualization layer
- Large data volume, extremely complex query support
- Supports low latency, high concurrency workloads

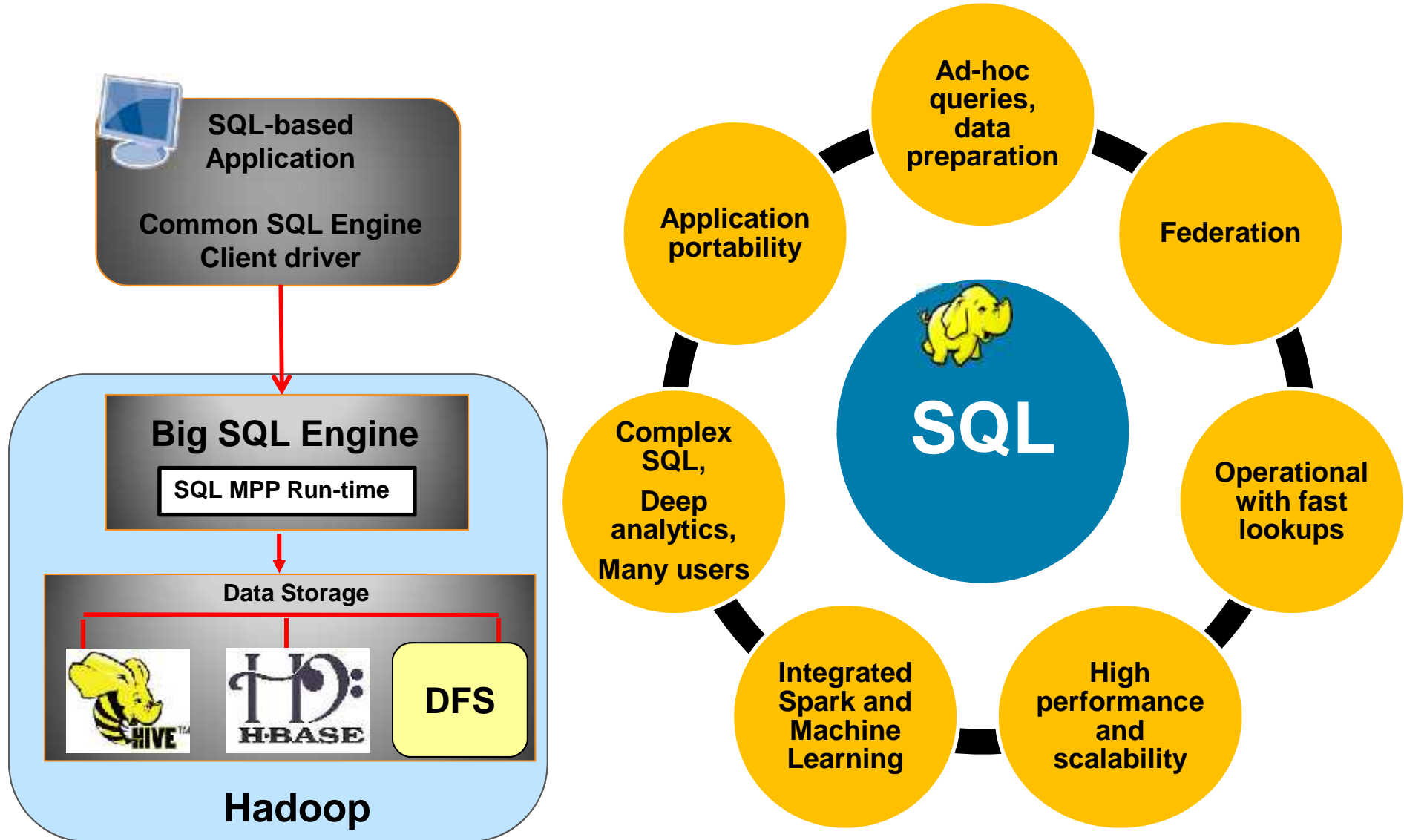
IBM Big Replicate / IBM Data Replication

- Multiple Hadoop distributions to Hadoop
- Source Application to Hadoop Replication
- Provides HA/DR, with virtually zero RTO/RPO
- On-Prem to Cloud and Cloud to On-Prem

IBM Streams

- Built-in streaming analytics
- Open architecture. Built for Speed
- Integrated Dev Environment

Db2 Big SQL – For all WH Needs in Hadoop



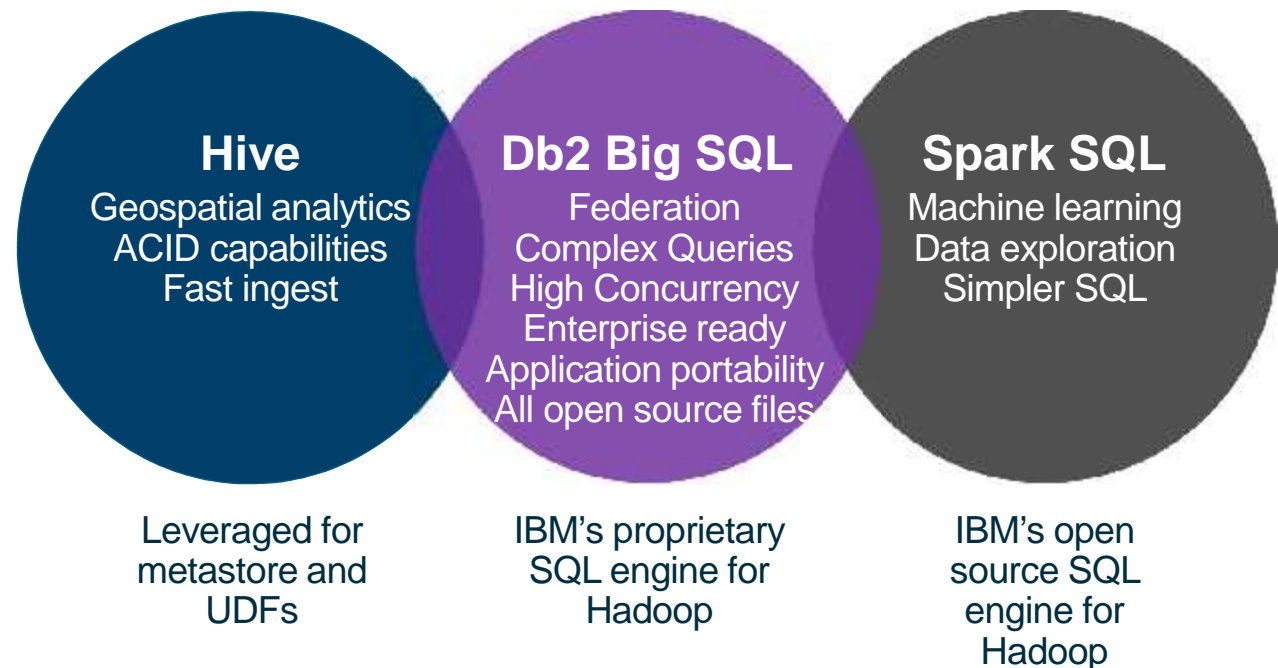
Db2 Big SQL V5.0

Applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ETL • Reporting • Data mining • Deep analytics 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reporting • Complex queries • BI Tools: Cognos, Tableau, etc 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Query EDW • Join data • Use ML 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reuse applications • Reuse skills 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ad-hoc, exploratory • BI tools: Cognos, Tableau, etc
Capabilities	Batch SQL (minutes to hours)	Interactive SQL (seconds to minutes)	Data augmentation (Spark integration)	Application portability	Self-service / Interactive BI (Sub-second)
Core	SQL compatibility – Db2, Oracle, Netezza	SQL and NoSQL Structured & Unstructured	DSM, Ambari	MQTs	Ranger
	Advanced cost-based optimizer	Federation	Automatic memory management	Elastic boost – logical worker nodes	Roles
	Comprehensive ANSI SQL coverage	Spark Integration	Automatic workload management WLM	Query rewrite for optimized execution	SQL based RBAC
	Core SQL Engine	Integration	Administration	Performance	Security

www.tpc.org – check out TPC-H and TPC-DS – Big SQL vs Impala vs Hive
 Db2 Big SQL 5.0 is **2X** faster than Hive LLAP with Tez – and much more functional
 Db2 Big SQL 5.0 is **3X** faster than Spark SQL 2.1

Combining Hadoop Technologies

Not Mutually Exclusive.
Hive, Db2 Big SQL &
Spark SQL can co-exist
and **complement** and
leverage each other in
a cluster

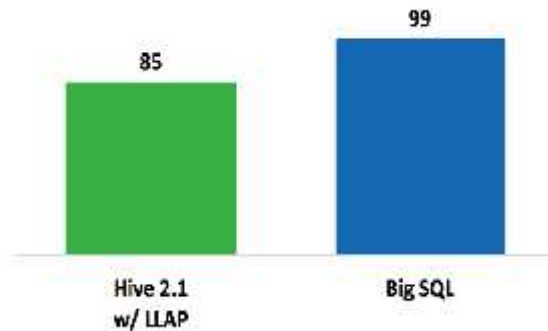


Query Performance at a Glance – vs Hive LLAP with Tez

HADOOP-DS @ 10TB

85 COMMON QUERIES

WORKING COMPLIANT QUERIES: 6-streams



RESOURCE UTILIZATION:

6-STREAMS

1.5x FEWER CPU CYCLES USED

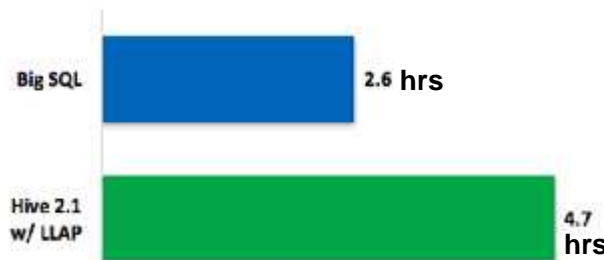
PERFORMANCE: 6-streams

Db2 Big SQL **2.3x** FASTER



PERFORMANCE: 1-stream

Db2 Big SQL **1.8x** FASTER



WORKLOAD

SCALE FACTOR: **10 TB**

FILE FORMAT: **ORC (ZLIB)**

CONCURRENCY: **6 STREAMS**

QUERY SUBSET: **85 QUERIES**

INTERESTING FACTS

FASTEST QUERY

5.4x FASTER (Db2 Big SQL: 1.5 SEC, HIVE: 8.1 SEC)

SLOWEST QUERY (QUERY 67)

1.7x FASTER (Db2 Big SQL: 6827 SEC, HIVE: 11830 SEC)

Db2 Big SQL FASTER FOR **80%** OF QUERIES RUN

STACK

HDP 2.6.1

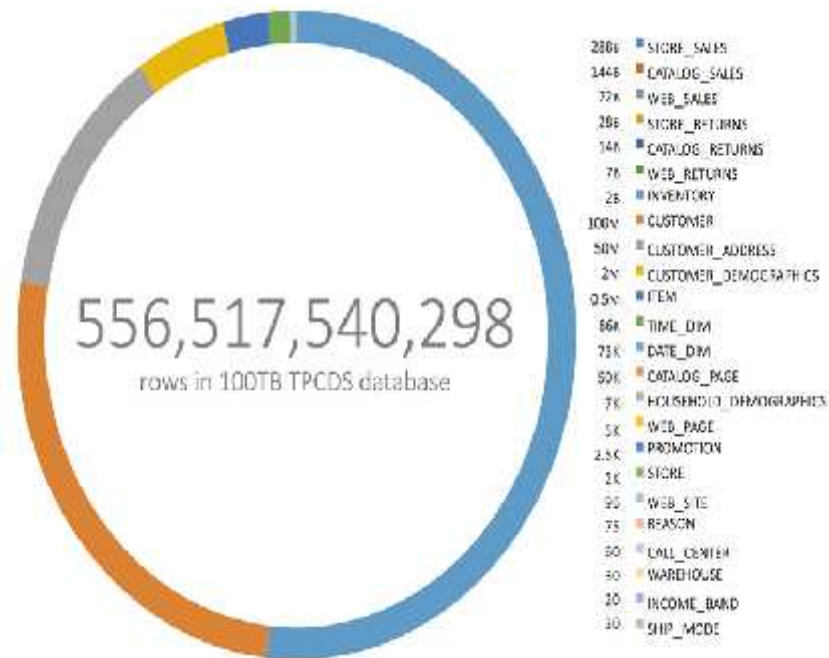
Db2 Big SQL 5.0.1

HIVE 2.1 LLAP ON TEZ

Query Performance at a Glance – Db2 Big SQL & Spark SQL

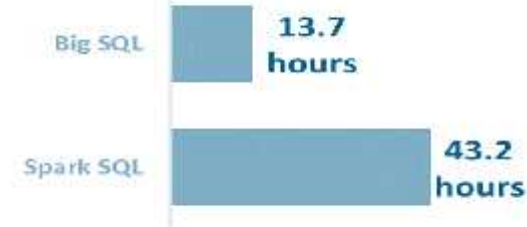
Leads performance metrics on high volumes of data and concurrent streams

SNAPSHOT OF 100TB HADOOP-DS



PERFORMANCE

Db2 Big SQL 5.0 is **3.2x** faster than Spark SQL 2.1
(4 Concurrent Streams)



COMPRESSION

60%

SPACE SAVED
WITH PARQUET

AVERAGE CPU USAGE

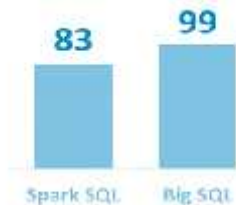
76.4%

MAX I/O THROUGHPUT

READ **4.4 GB/SEC**

WRITE **2.8 GB/SEC**

WORKING QUERIES



I/O (vs Spark)

Db2 Big SQL reads **12x** less data

Db2 Big SQL writes **30x** less data

Blog on benchmark: <https://developer.ibm.com/hadoop/2017/02/07/experiences-comparing-big-sql-and-spark-sql-at-100tb/>

Federation – Query one connection and Virtualize Heterogeneous Data

Db2 Big SQL queries heterogeneous systems in a single query

Only **SQL-on-Hadoop** that virtualizes more than 10 different data sources: RDBMS, NoSQL, HDFS or Object Store

Transparent

- Appears to be one source
- Programmers don't need to know how / where data is stored

High Function

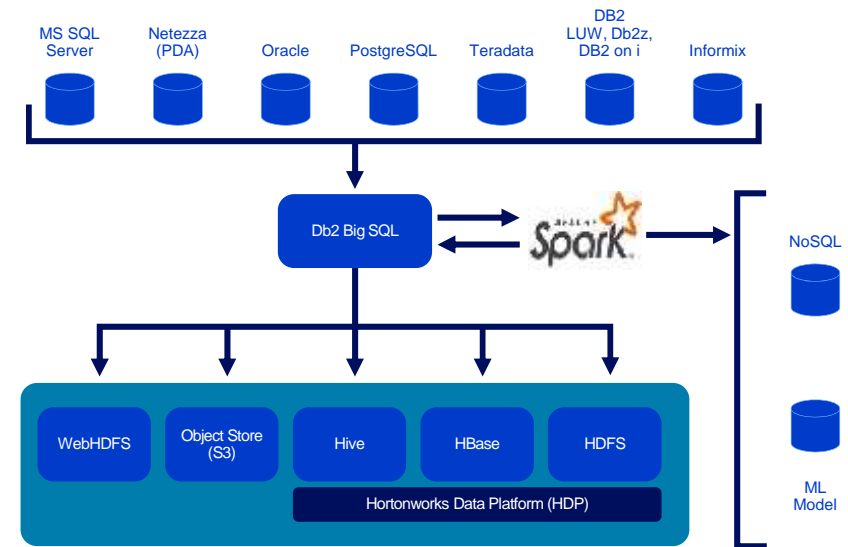
- Full query support against all data
- Capabilities of sources as well

Autonomous

- Non-disruptive to data sources, existing applications, systems.

High Performance

- Optimization of distributed queries



Federation: Rich Capabilities that Brings Data Together

- ✓ Easily access information on demand
- ✓ Combine data in Hadoop with disparate sources to form a data lake
- ✓ Quickly extend your data warehouse by enriching it



Connect

- Quick access to Data value
- Common Framework
- ODBC/JDBC
- Spark integration enables new data sources
- Connect all data sources in single query

Query

- Intelligent Query Routing
- Cost-based optimizer
- SQL pushdown
- Local data caching
- ANSI-compliant SQL

Monitor

- Easily define & manage through a common UI
- Simple point & click to discover and query
- Monitor and visualize active queries

Data Placement

- Schema conversion when moving data
- Bulk data copy to Hadoop
- Filtered subsets of data

Application Portability: Move Applications without Re-tooling



Data warehouse offload to Hadoop is now made easy:

- Write one, run anywhere...
- Easy porting of applications
- Reuse skills of DBAs/ developers who know ANSI SQL

Db2 Big SQL is the best platform for offloading Oracle Data Marts and Warehouses to Hadoop


Oracle Compatibility - SET sql_compat='ORA'



Same function, parameters reversed!

- **SQL_COMPAT global variable enables support for both parameter orderings (and other syntax/behavioral conflicts when offloading SQL to Hadoop)**
- **Excellent Oracle PL/SQL support! (New for V5.0)**
 - SQL data-access-level enforcement
 - Enforce data access levels at run time rather than at compile time.
 - Oracle database link syntax (@ symbol)
- **Note:**
 - Setting of the DB2_COMPATIBILITY_VECTOR registry variable (inherited from DB2) is **not recommended** in Big SQL. Custom compatibility features should be enabled **only** by using the SQL_COMPAT global variable.

Oracle PL/SQL Support

set sql_compat='ORA'  *Easy session variable to switch modes!*

```
create or replace procedure plsql_proc (fetchval out integer)
as
```

```
cursor cur1 is
select count(*) from syscat.tables ;
```

```
-- begin
```

```
open cur1 ;
```

```
fetch cur1 into fetchval ;
close cur1 ;
```

```
end
```

Big SQL is the best
platform for
offloading
Oracle Data Marts
and Warehouses
to Hadoop

- Big SQL V4.2 already supports some Oracle SQL compatibility (but not PL/SQL)
- Big SQL V5.0 adds support for Oracle PL/SQL procedural language

Query Execution

Here's why Db2 Big SQL can get you the best execution for complex queries and many concurrent users with high performance

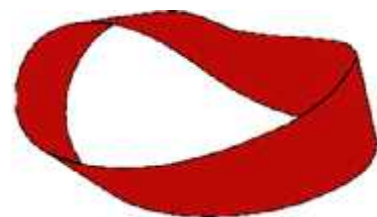
Performance



Materialized Query
Tables



Advanced Statistics



Elastic Boost



World Class
Cost Based Optimizer

Concurrent users

Self Tuning
Memory Manager



Advanced
Workload manager



Complex query

SQL Compatibility



Hardened runtime



Query rewrite

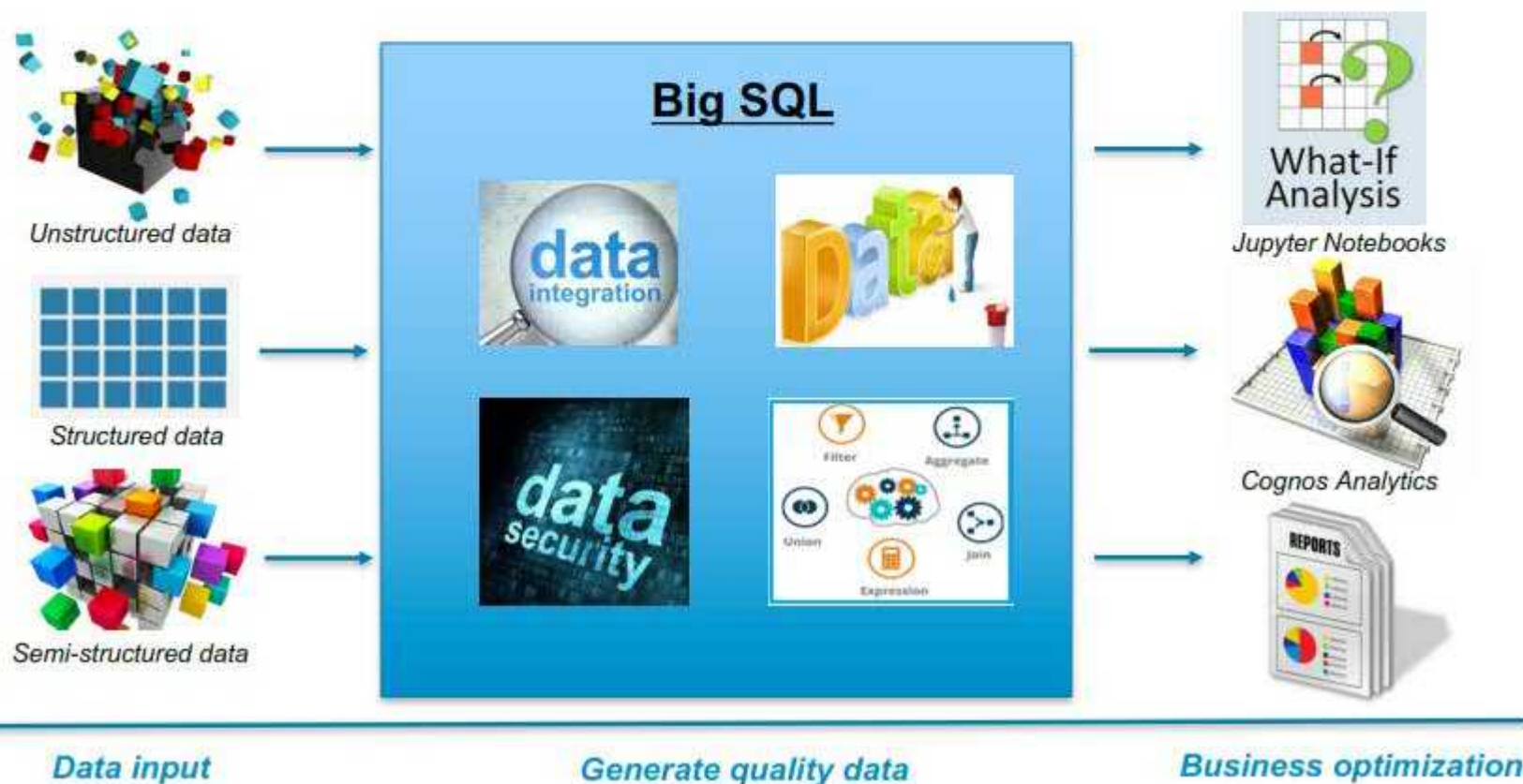
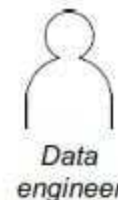


Native Row &
Columnar stores

Big SQL – Rich Analytics

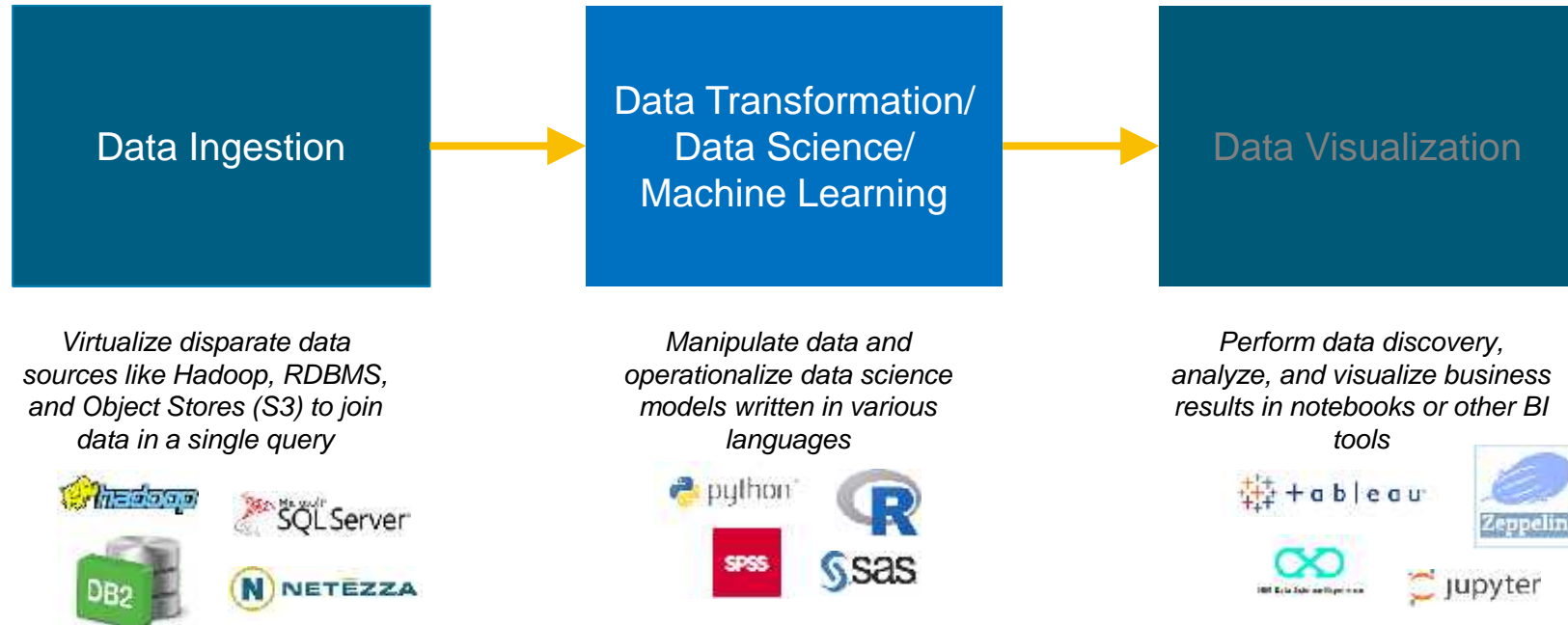
Big SQL is a powerful hybrid analytical engine

Offers leading performance metrics on high volumes of data to combine, transform, cleanse data in a secure environment, to generate a dataset to derive insights on data

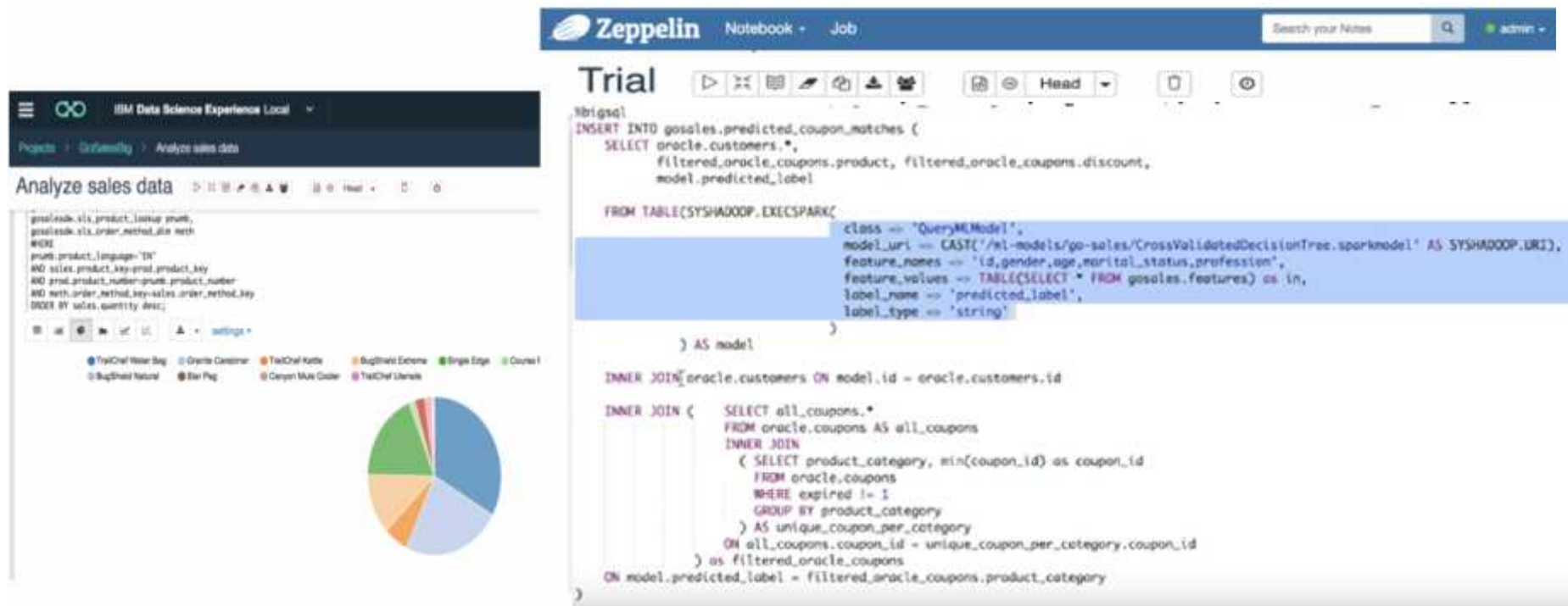


Self-service Analytics: Democratize Data Science and ML

Leverage **Db2 Big SQL** throughout your journey



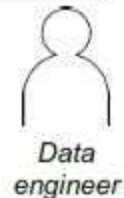
Operationalize Machine Learning Models using SQL



For more details check the blog: <https://developer.ibm.com/hadoop/2017/11/07/ibm-big-sql-machine-learning-demo/>

Big SQL - Security

Big SQL is the **most secure analytical engine** that offers row and column level access control (RCAC) among other security settings



**Role Based Access Control
enables separation
of Duties / Audit**



Row and Column Level Security

EMPNO	FIRST_NAME	SALARY	BRANCH_NAME
1	Steve		Branch_B
2	Chris		Branch_A
3	Paula		Branch_A
4	Craig		Branch_B
5	Pete		Branch_A
6	Stephanie		Branch_B
7	Julie		Branch_B



Row Level Security

EMPNO	FIRST_NAME	SALARY	BRANCH_NAME
2	Chris	29007.57	Branch_A
3	Paula	14967.06	Branch_A
5	Pete	19114.22	Branch_A
8	Chrissie	24922.36	Branch_A

Total: 8 Selected: 0 1 10 | 25 | 50 | 100



EMPNO	FIRST_NAME	SALARY	BRANCH_NAME
1	Steve	25970.38	Branch_B
2	Chris	29007.57	Branch_A
3	Paula	14967.06	Branch_A
4	Craig	22516.93	Branch_B
5	Pete	19114.22	Branch_A
6	Stephanie	26183.81	Branch_B
7	Julie	13629.91	Branch_B
8	Chrissie	24922.36	Branch_A

Total: 8 Selected: 0 1 10 | 25 | 50 | 100



Big SQL and Apache Ranger Integration




- **Setup ACLs for access to Big SQL tables:**
 - create, alter, analyze, load, truncate, drop, insert, select, update, and delete.
- **Supports Ranger Audit**
 - Big SQL access audit records written to HDFS and/or Solr
- **If also using Ranger Plugin for Hive – operates independent of Big SQL plugin**

Big SQL Tables over S3 Object Storage

```
CREATE HADOOP TABLE staff ( ... )  
LOCATION  
    's3a://s3atables/staff';
```

- **Create Tables over Data residing in Object Store directly (no copy required into Hadoop)**
- **Once configured, Object Store tables work like any other table in Big SQL**
- **Benefits:**
 - No need to copy data into Hadoop first! Query data where it resides.
 - Partitioning supported!
- **Tradeoff:**
 - Expect reduced performance relative to HDFS local tables



LOAD FROM
Object Store
also supported!

Big SQL Tables over WebHDFS (Technical Preview)

```
CREATE HADOOP TABLE staff ( ... )  
  PARTITIONED BY (JOB VARCHAR(5))  
  LOCATION 'webhdfs://namenode.acme.com:50070/path/to/table/staff';
```

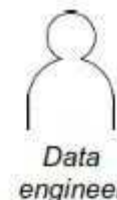


- **Transparently access data on any platform implementing WebHDFS**
 - Examples: Microsoft Azure Data Lake (ADL) service
- **Once setup, WebHDFS tables work like any other table in Big SQL**
- **Technical Preview Limitations:**
 - WebHDFS via Knox not supported
 - Performance not well understood. Reduce performance expected.

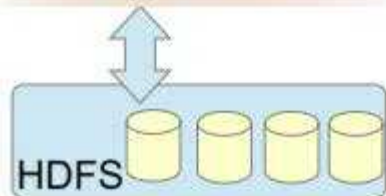
LOAD FROM
WebHDFS
also supported!

Big SQL – Integration with Yarn and Spark

Big SQL is a **self-tuning memory management SQL engine** that integrates with Spark 2.1



Share data in memory



Spark 2.1 is a powerful analytic co-processor that complements the rich SQL functionality of Big SQL

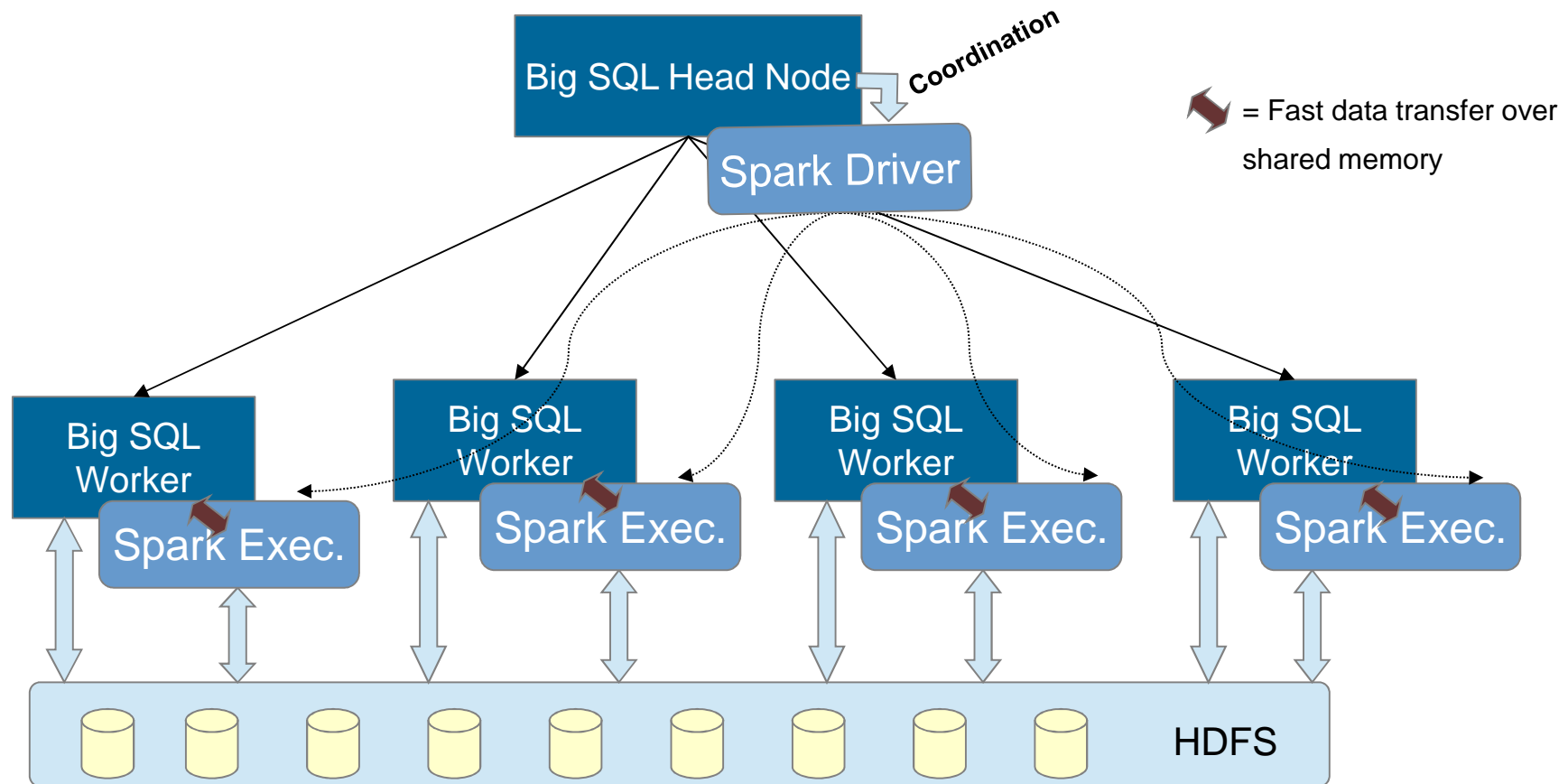
Bi-directional integration allows Spark jobs can be executed from Big SQL



Tight integration with Spark enables Big SQL worker and Spark Executor to communicate in memory without writing to disk



Big SQL – The ONLY engine with Deep Integration with Spark



Exploit Big SQL from Spark

```
import org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset;
import org.apache.spark.sql.Row;
...
Dataset<Row> tableDf = sqlCtx.read()
    .format("jdbc")
    .option("driver", "com.ibm.db2.jcc.DB2Driver")
    .option("url", "jdbc:db2://server1.foo.bar.com:32051/BIGSQL")
    .option("user", "joe")
    .option("password", "joespwd")
    .option("dbtable", "myshcema.mytable")
    .load();

tableDf.createOrReplaceTempView("myTable");
Dataset<Row> queryDF =
    spark.sql("SELECT col2, col3 FROM myTable WHERE col1 > 100");
```

Big SQL secures data
for self-service
data exploration.

Used this way, Spark
users are subject to
Big SQL row/column
security

▪ Requirements:

- db2jcc.jar must be added to the classpath of the Spark application (found in /home/bigsql/java/)

Exploit Spark from Big SQL

Example: Spark Schema Discovery for JSON

```
SELECT doc.*  
FROM TABLE(  
    SYSHADOOP.EXECSPARK( class => 'DataSource',  
                          load => 'hdfs://host.port.com:8020/user/bigsql/demo.json')  
) AS doc  
WHERE doc.language = 'English';
```



Structure of JSON
document determined at
run time

▪ Bring the best of Spark into Big SQL!

- Machine Learning
- Cache remote tables (Spark has rich library of connectors)
- Graph Processing
- General in memory processing

Apache Slider

▪ Apache Slider

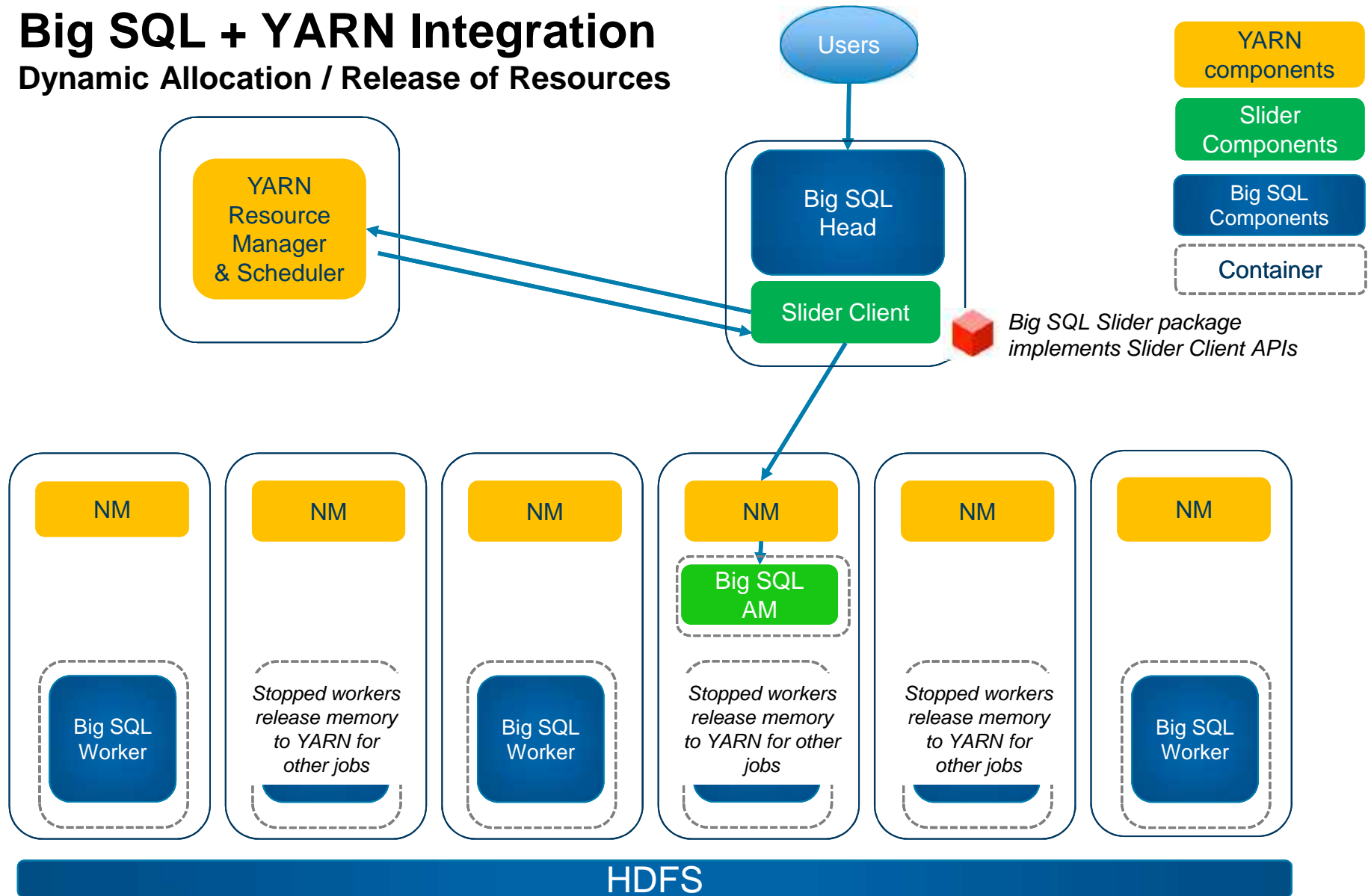
- Enables long running services (e.g. Big SQL) to integrate with YARN (similar to HBase)
- Provides:
 - Implementation of Application Master
 - Monitoring of deployed applications
 - Component failure detection and restart capabilities
 - Flex API for adding/removing instances of components of already running

▪ Apache Slider does not yet have a GUI nor Ambari integration.

- Big SQL operations for Slider can be executed through two methods:
 - Big SQL Service Actions in Ambari
 - Command line scripts

Big SQL + YARN Integration

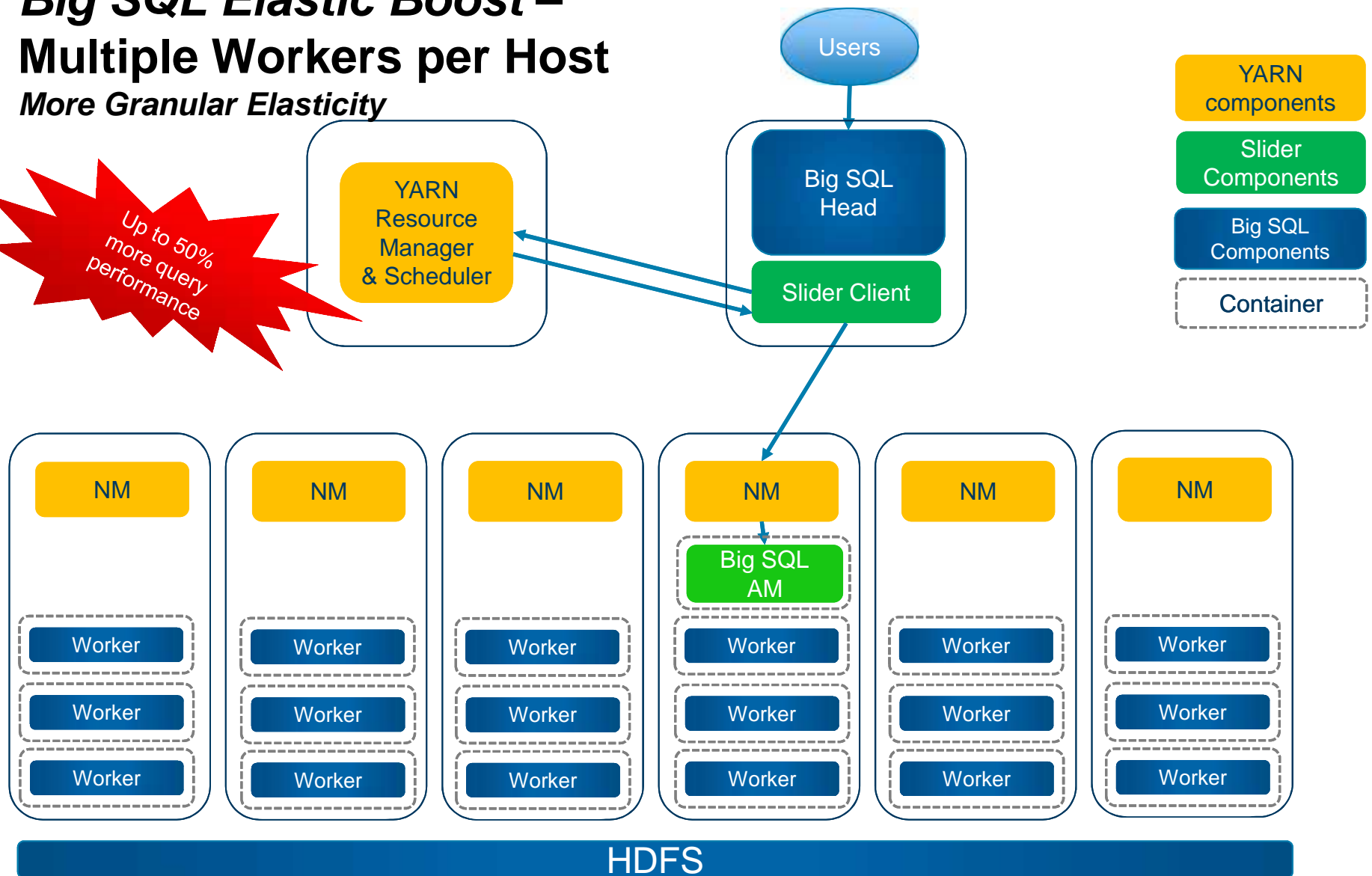
Dynamic Allocation / Release of Resources



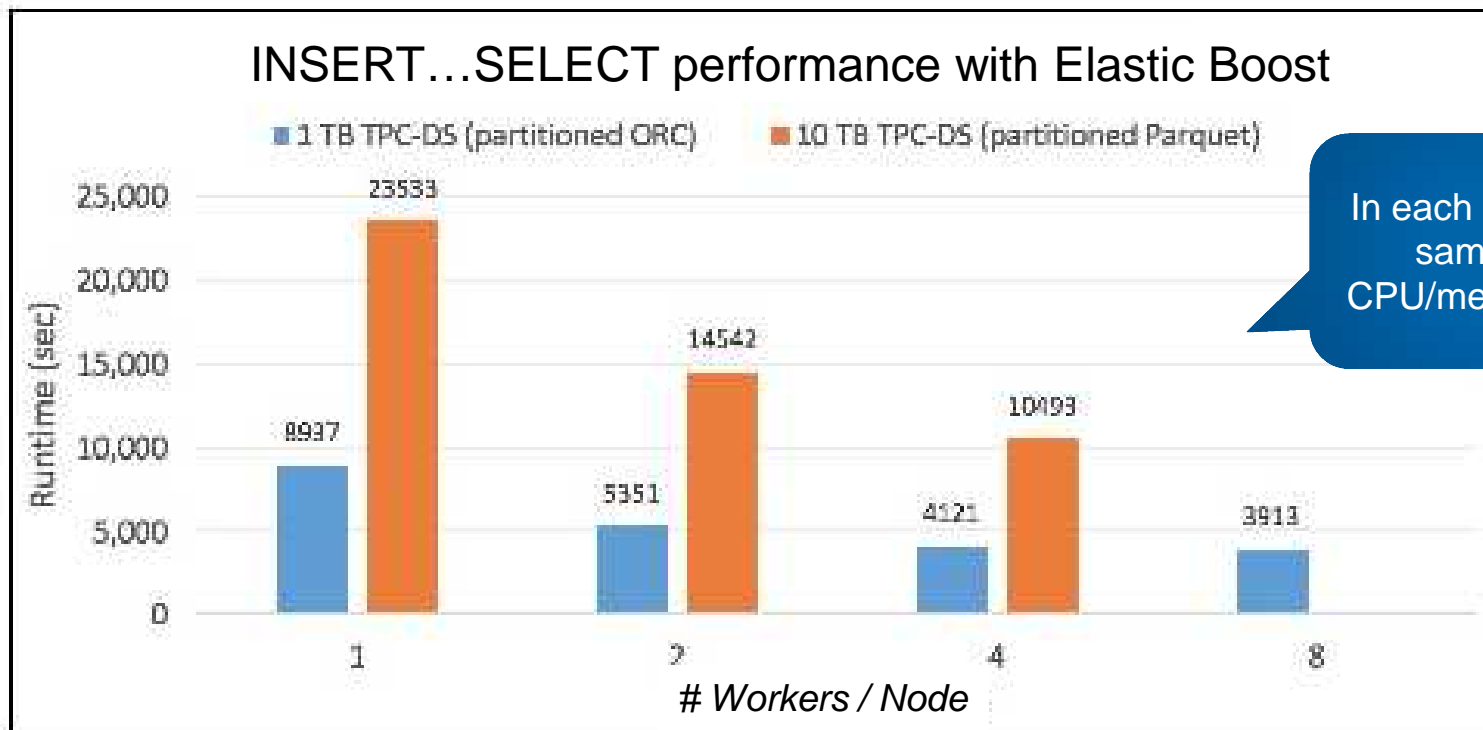
Big SQL Elastic Boost – Multiple Workers per Host

More Granular Elasticity

Up to 50%
more query
performance



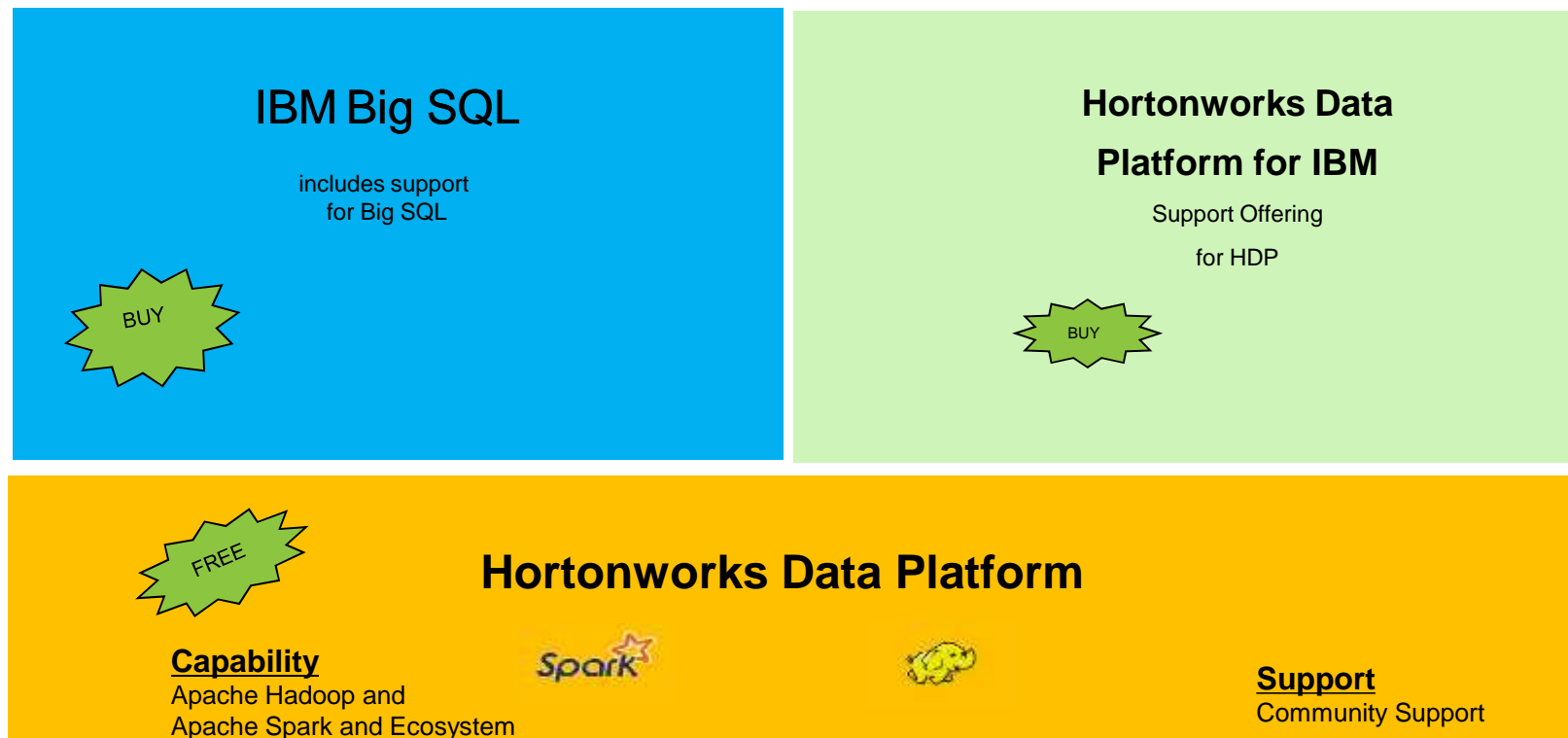
Elastic Boost Improves INSERT Performance



- For both 1 and 10 TB TPC-DS dataset
 - 2 Workers/Node: **1.6x speedup**
 - 4 Workers/Node: **2.2x speedup**

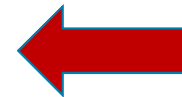
Big SQL 5.0 – How it fits with Hortonworks

- Big SQL deploys on top of Hortonworks Data Platform(HDP)
 - Includes: IBM Support for Big SQL
- Hortonworks Data Platform for IBM (Support only)
- Hortonworks Data Platform can be downloaded for FREE.

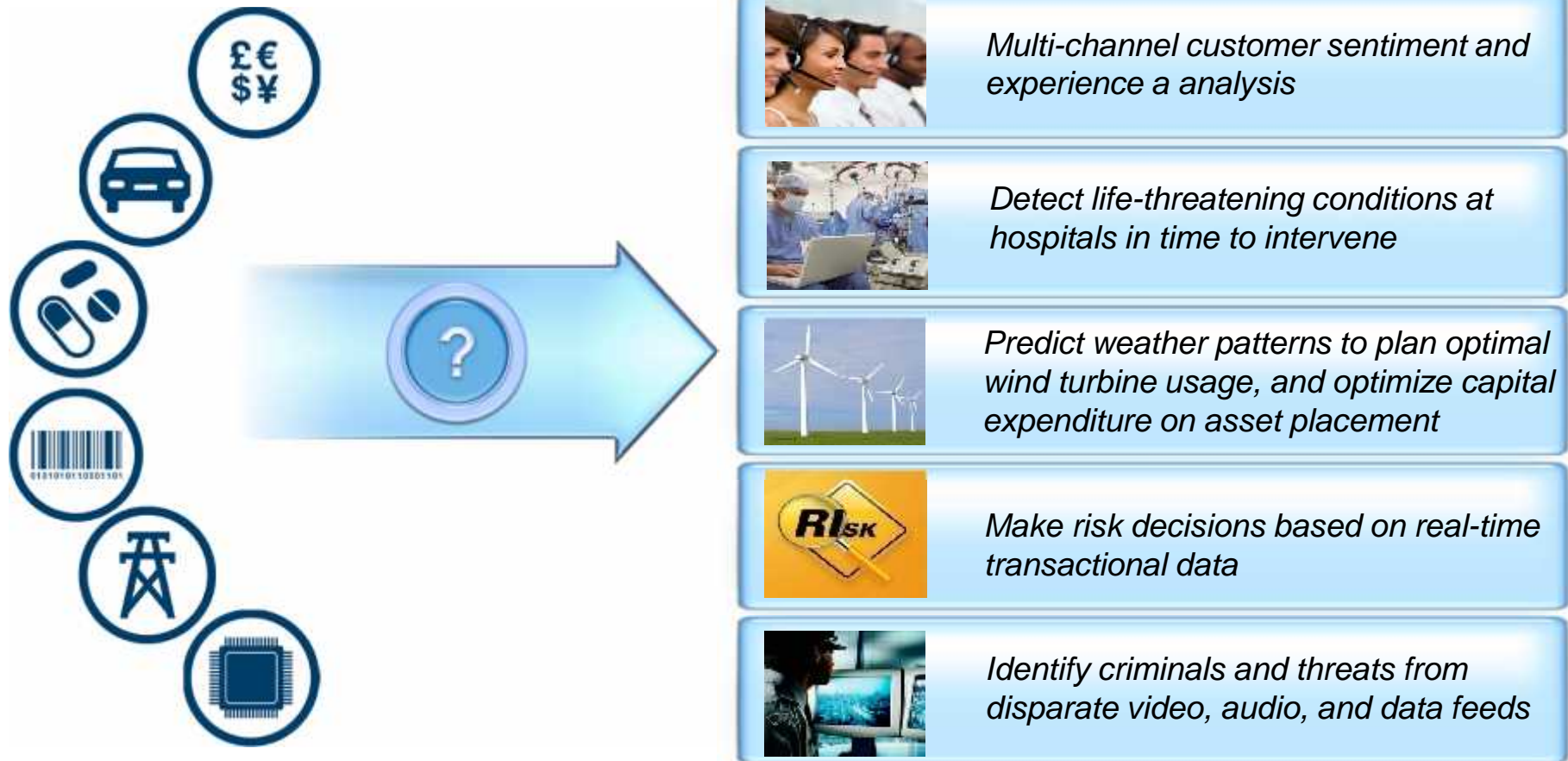


Topics for Today

- Strategy Overview
- **Db2 V11.1.3.3 – Introduction !!**
- **Private Cloud – Introduction !!**
- Flex Points and HDM Offering
- Appliance News
- Hadoop and Open Source
- Event Processing
- Next Generation Data Virtualization



Event-Driven Systems Span Many Industries



Industry Use Cases

Retailer Loyalty Program

Integrate streamed payment, couponing events, climate, calendar, mobile data. measure refine, deliver better couponing and loyalty system

Smart Metering/Smart Grid

Deliver a Integrated platform for optimizing energy usage, capacity and billing across a smart grid system

Banking Risk Exposure

Combine account transactions from across the bank to provide a master ledger for real-time risk exposure and fraud identification

Satellite Tracking System

Track satellites in real time and produce analytics on operations and performance

Intelligent Manufacturing

Deliver real-time monitoring framework for automated production lines, providing productivity, preventive maintenance, and reporting

Transactional to Analytics Consolidation

Capture your transactions and augment with external data into an analytics platform for deeper analytics

What is Db2 Event Store?

A unified offering for Fast Data which delivers...



IBM Db2 Event Store

1 Lightning Fast Ingest

- 1 Million inserts per second per node
- Ingest scales linearly with added nodes
- Data ingested quickly, then refined and enriched



2 Real-time Analytics

- Real-time analytics over ALL ingested data
- Super-fast lookups and intelligent scans
- Integrated machine learning capabilities



3 Integrated and Highly Available

- Packaged and integrated with IBM Data Science experience; available Streams sink
- Remains available on node failure
- Architected to scale to very large clusters



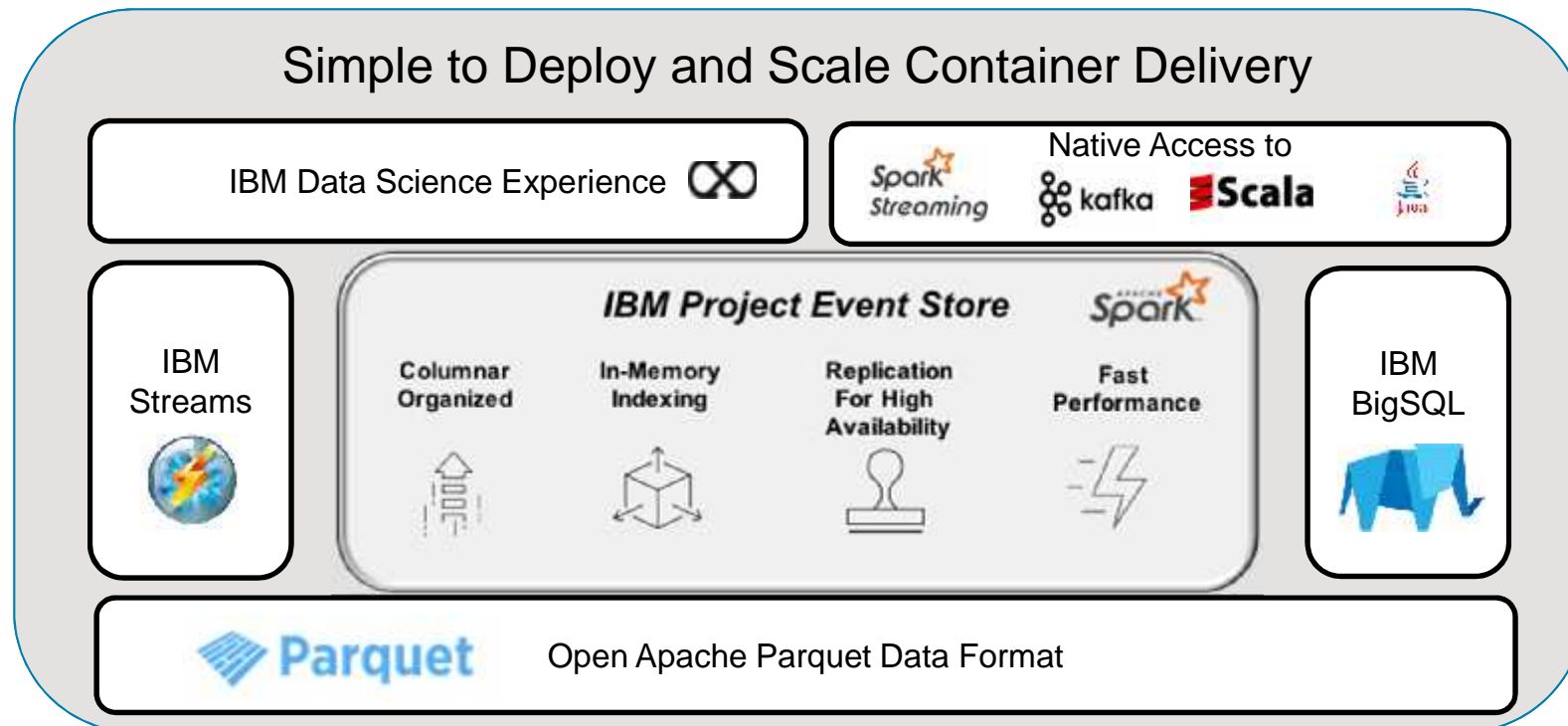
4 Built for Data Sharing and Efficiency

- Writes to shared storage in Parquet format
- Able to leverage low-cost object storage
- Single copy of the data



Db2 Event Store

Integrated System for Managing Events



Db2 Event Store – Competitive Positioning

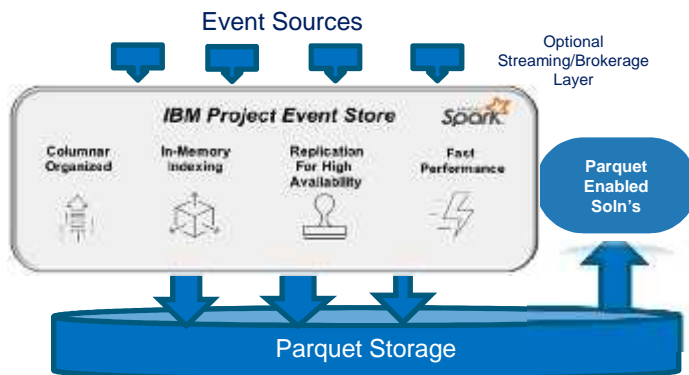
Db2 Event Store provides everything in the box

Reduced architectural components
Docker Container Delivery
Open Data Access

Complex Manual Architecture

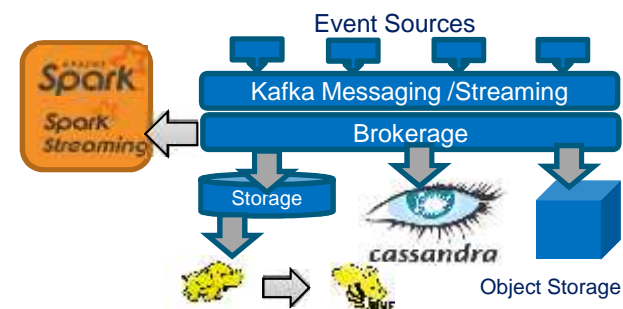
Put together your own open source components
Not everything works together
Hard to maintain

Simplified Approach With IBM Db2 Event Store

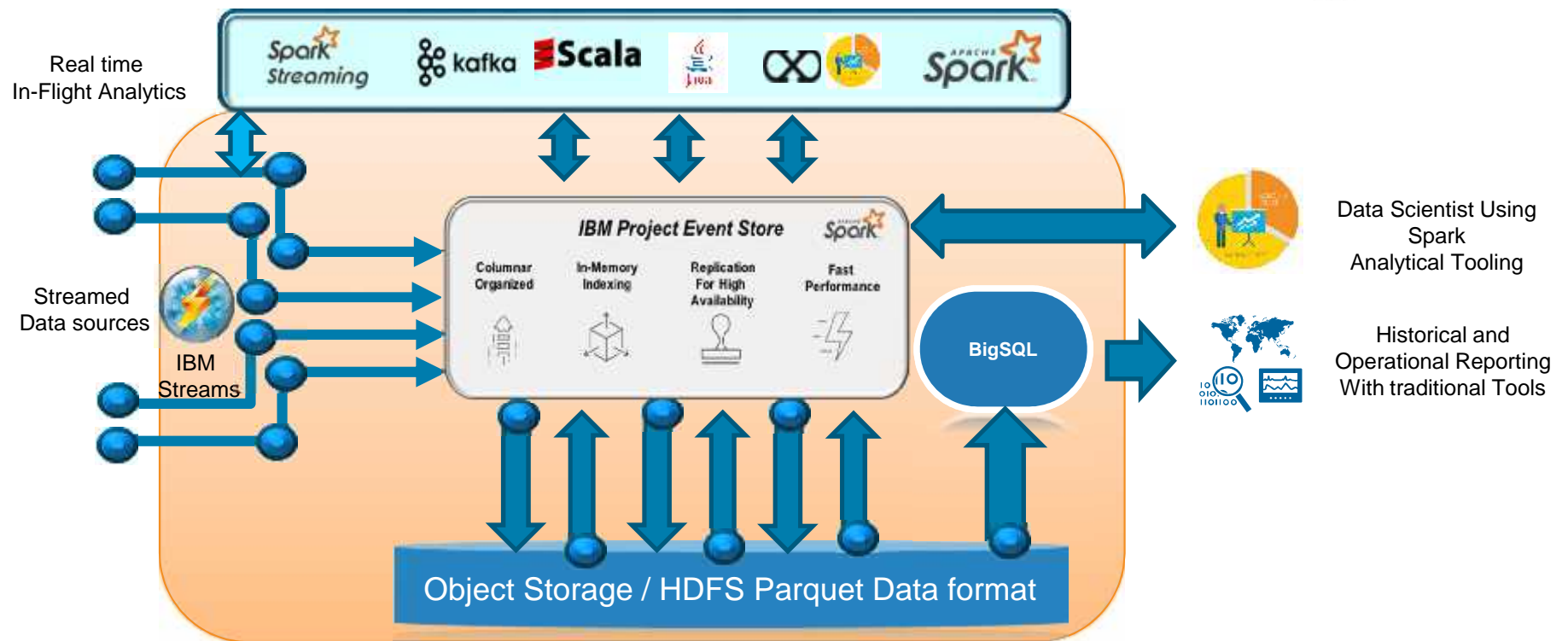


VS.

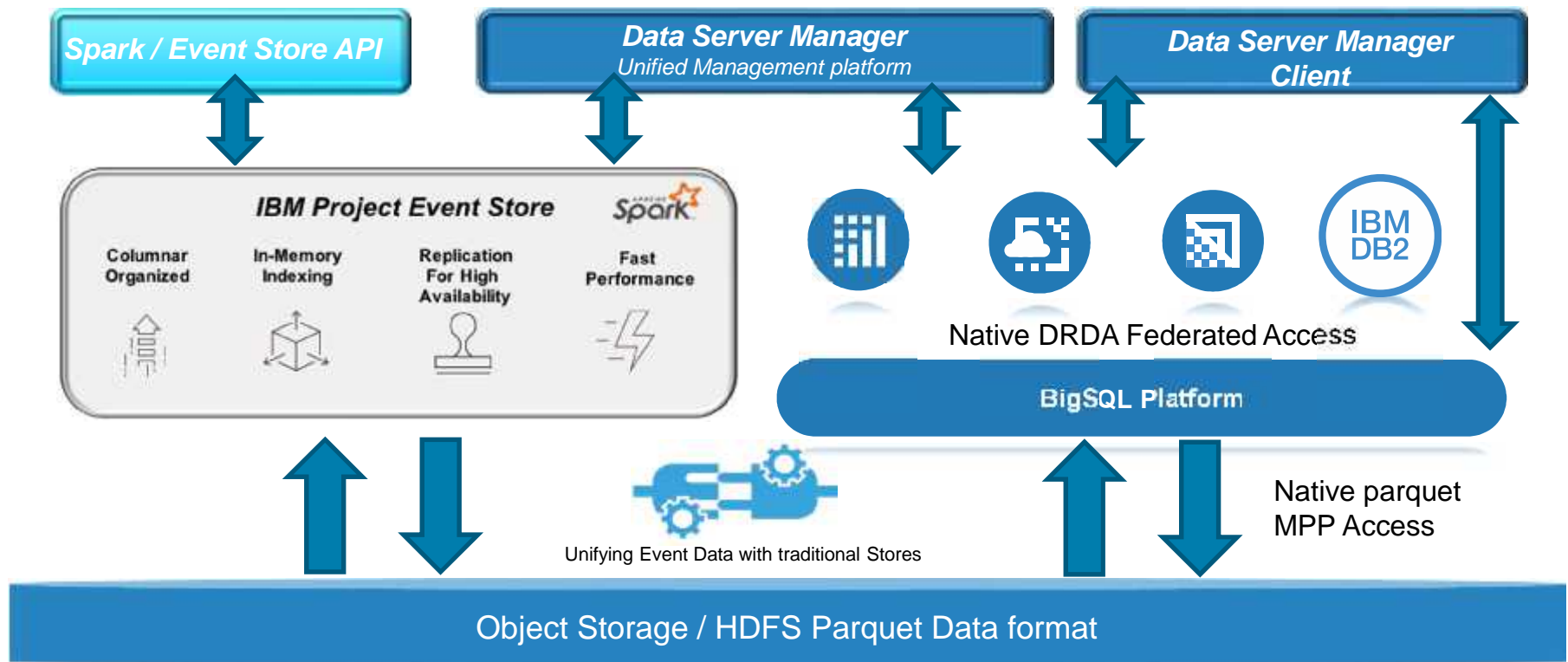
Digital Company Example



Db2 Event Store

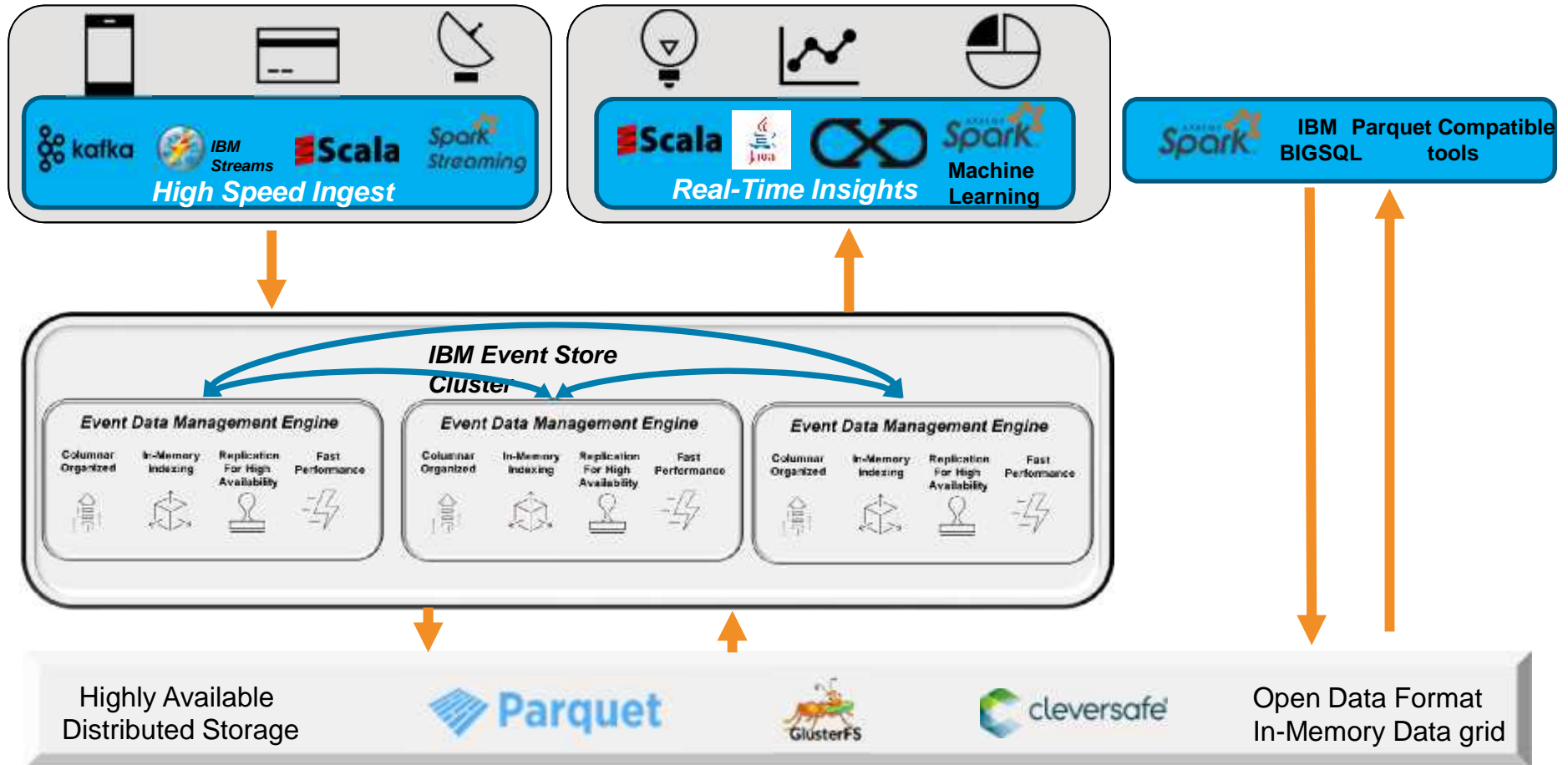


Db2 Event Store: Unified Data Access and Management



Db2 Event Store: Architecture

Understanding the Engine and Components

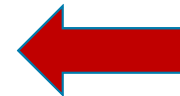


Db2 Event Store

Demo

Topics for Today

- Strategy Overview
- **Db2 V11.1.3.3 – Introduction !!**
- **Private Cloud – Introduction !!**
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- Event Processing
- Next Generation Data Virtualization



Analytics Today...



- Costly and Complex
- High Latency to copy and synchronize
- Available compute resources under-utilized
- Error prone and difficult to retain data integrity

IBM Queryplex

An emerging technology now in beta trial

1

Query anything, anywhere.

Query **many diverse data sources** across cloud, on-premise and mobile with advanced analytics using the most popular languages and tool

SQL, Spark, R, Notebooks, Python, Data Science Experience (DSX), Cognos Analytics, common Analytics tools



2

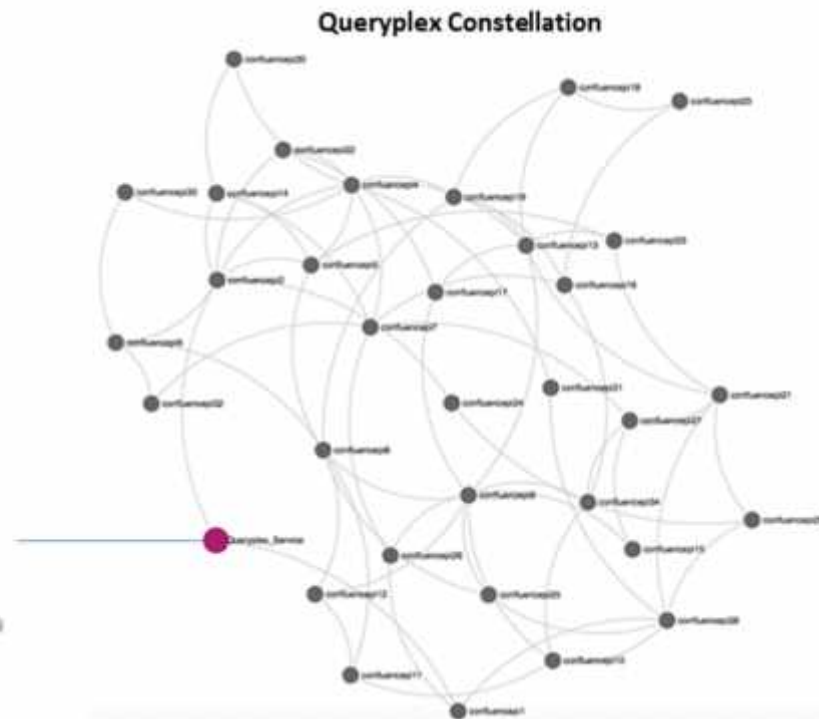
Query many sources as one with extreme simplicity.

Connect **few to many devices and data stores** into a single self balancing constellation. Avoid the complexity of centralized copies. Data only persists at the source.

3

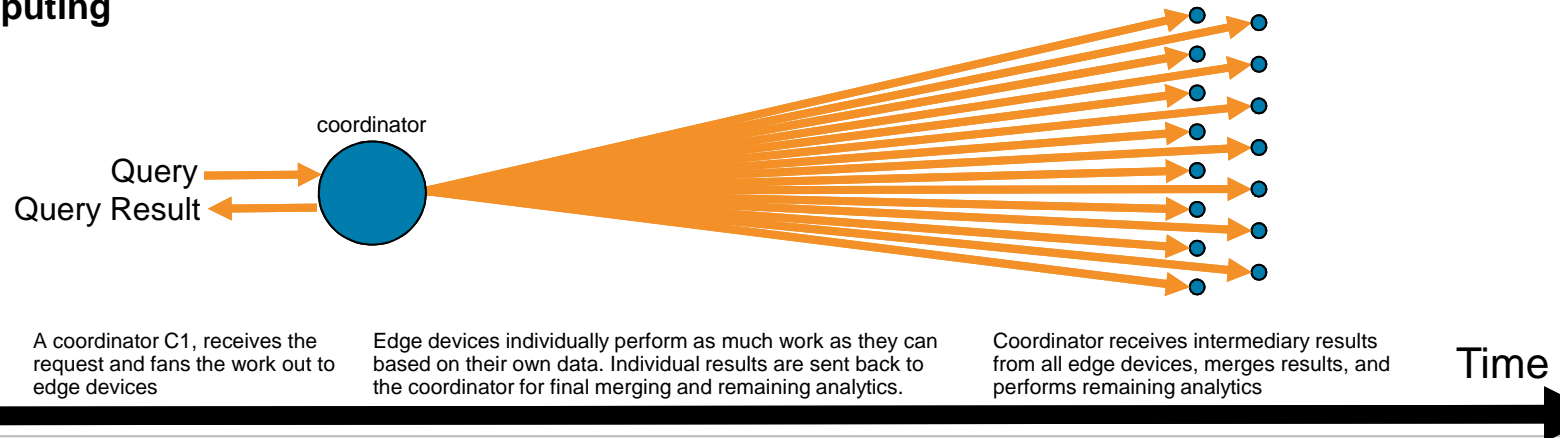
Massive speedup.

Many times acceleration using the power of every device.

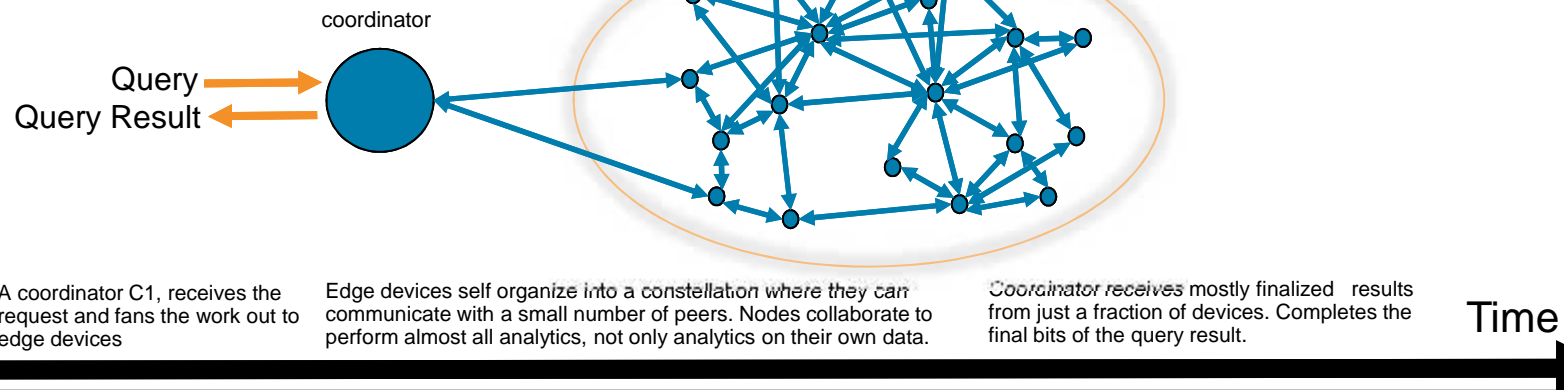


IBM Queryplex's Computational Mesh

Edge Computing



Queryplex's Computational Mesh



IBM Queryplex - Supported Languages & Data Sources

Query Languages	
SQL (ANSI)	✓
SQL (Oracle)	✓
SQL (DB2)	✓
SQL (PostgreSQL, Netezza)	✓
Scala	✓
PL/SQL	<i>Future</i>
SQL PL	<i>Future</i>
PySpark	✓
Python	✓
R & SparkR	✓

Mix Any Combination of Data Sources			
Oracle	✓	Excel	✓
DB2	✓	CSV (delimited text)	✓
Netezza	✓	MongoDB	✓
PostgreSQL	✓	Accumulo	<i>Future</i>
Informix	✓	Redis	<i>Future</i>
MySQL	✓	Cloudant	<i>Future</i>
SQLServer	✓		
DerbyDB	✓		

IBM Queryplex - Potential Use Cases

Industry	Use Case
Telco	5G Wireless and Enterprise IoT (Devices anywhere)
Telco	Cell tower and site monitoring for Operations and Maintenance
Telco	Cell site subscriber metadata analytics for Law Enforcement
Telco	Set Top Box home applications, monitoring, Content access statistics
Energy & Utilities	Distribution network monitoring and maintenance
Energy & Utilities	Smart metering
Manufacturing & Cross/Enterprise	Time sensitive data queries
Insurance	Auto usage device monitoring
Cross/Enterprise	Data Virtualization
Cross/Enterprise	Data provisioning to untrusted external entities
Gaming	Real-time gaming queries
Media & Entertainment	Subscriber viewing and content correlation
Military	IoT Sensors

IBM Queryplex – Interested in hearing more ?

IBM Queryplex
The power of many together

<http://queryplex.com>

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Hybrid Data Management Strategy and New News !

